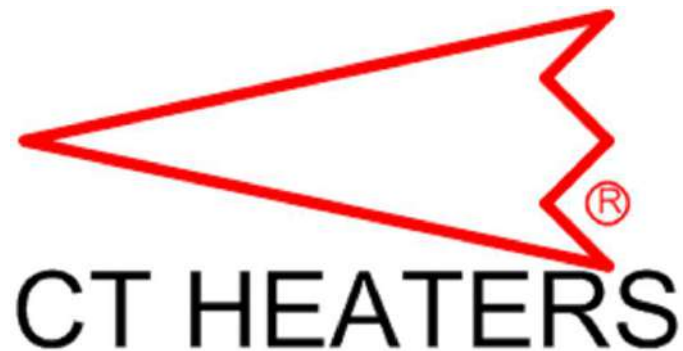


正泰電熱股份有限公司 **SINCE 1971**
CHENG TAY HEATER & INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.



more than heaters!

www.ctheaters.com



INTRODUCTION

Established in 1971, **CHENG TAY HEATER & INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.** is known as “**CT HEATERS**” or “**CT**” has been in the business of developing and introducing the latest machinery while pioneering new electrical heating techniques. We have the engineering and manufacturing capabilities to be or define world-class quality. Therefore, made us the only specialists in Taiwan that can supply tailor-made or prototype heating elements for the entire scientific and industrial spectrum. Our years of experience have enabled us to even help our clients to solve their own machinery problems or improving its performance.



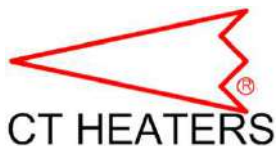
www.ctheaters.com



OUR COMMANDMENT

- For over 47 years, our name has stood for quality, flexibility and innovation. Our clients come to us with the knowledge that whatever their heating needs are, we have the solution for them.
- We are committed to continually building our reputation, knowledge and respond quickly to the world's changing needs. Our business approach is to meet our client's needs and to offer a competitive price.
- “From **A SINGLE ITEM TO A LARGE SCALE PROJECT**, we can supply all your heater and thermocouple needs. **ALL INQUIRIES ARE WELCOME!**”

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CATEGORY

- Photovoltaic industry
- Optronic industry
- Vacuum technology
- Optical industry
- Wafer processing equipment
- Semiconductor processing equipment
- Plastic industry (Hot runner system)
- PCB industry
- Food industry
- Packaging industry
- Science and Aerospace industries
- Medical and Chemical industries
- Research & Development institutions

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PRODUCT CATEGORY

Heating Elements

- Square, Flat and Tubular Heaters
- Cartridge Heaters
- Micro Heaters
- Finned Heaters
- Hot Air Generators
- Air Heaters
- Radiant Heating Elements
- Mica Heaters
- Flexible Heaters
- Cast-In Heaters
- Immersion Heaters
- Titanium Heaters

Sensors

- TC Wafer
- Thermocouples
- RTD
- Thermostats
- EGO

Controls/Instruments

- Temperature controllers (Digital/Analog)
- Paperless recorder (touch panel available)
- Human Machine Interfaces (HMI)
- SCR Power Controls
- Power Switch
- Controller Box Assembly

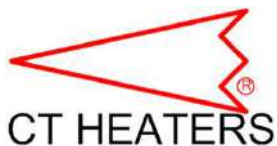
Materials

- Heater Hook-up wires, Resistant wires, High Temperature Materials/Alloy, Al₂O₃ materials, and much more.

Services

- Thermo Image Analysis
- Custom Design
- Reverse Engineering
- Custom Improvement Project (CIP)
- Non-destructive Elemental Analysis (X-ray fluorescent (XRF) analyzer for Alloy)
- Special Surface Treatments
- Laser Welding
- Tungsten Inert Gas Welding (TIG Welding)
- Silver Soldering
- Intricate Geometry Tube Bending

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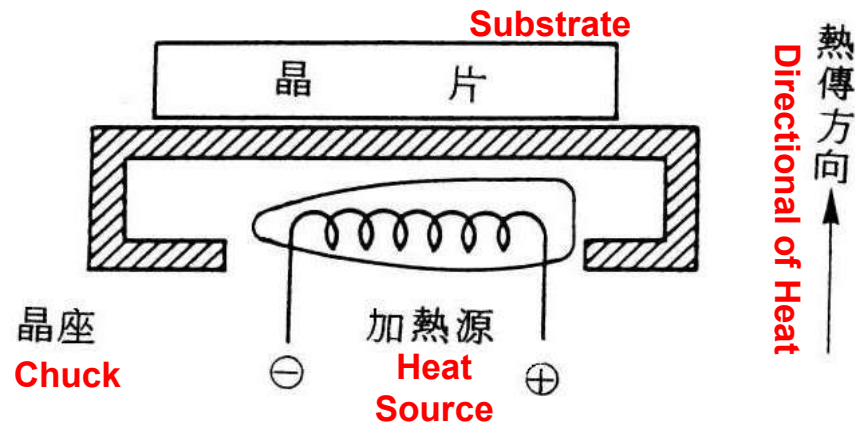


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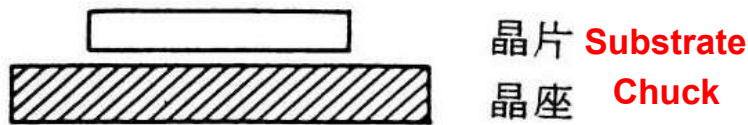


BASIC METHOD OF HEAT TRANSFER

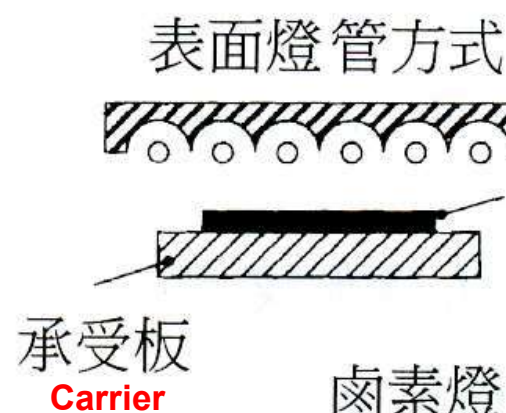
Conduction



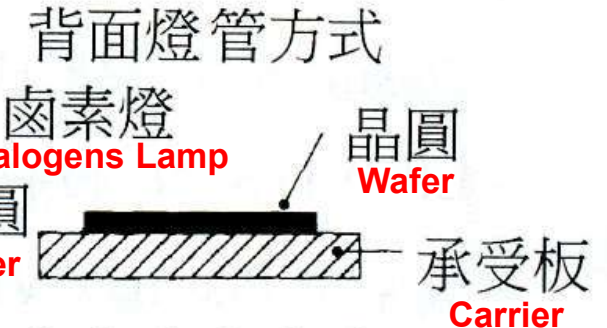
Infrared Radiation



Direct Radiant Heating



Indirect Radiant Heating



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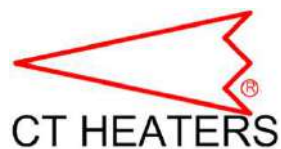
afaq
ISO 9001
Qualité
AFNOR CERTIFICATION

CE

SHEATH HEATING ELEMENT



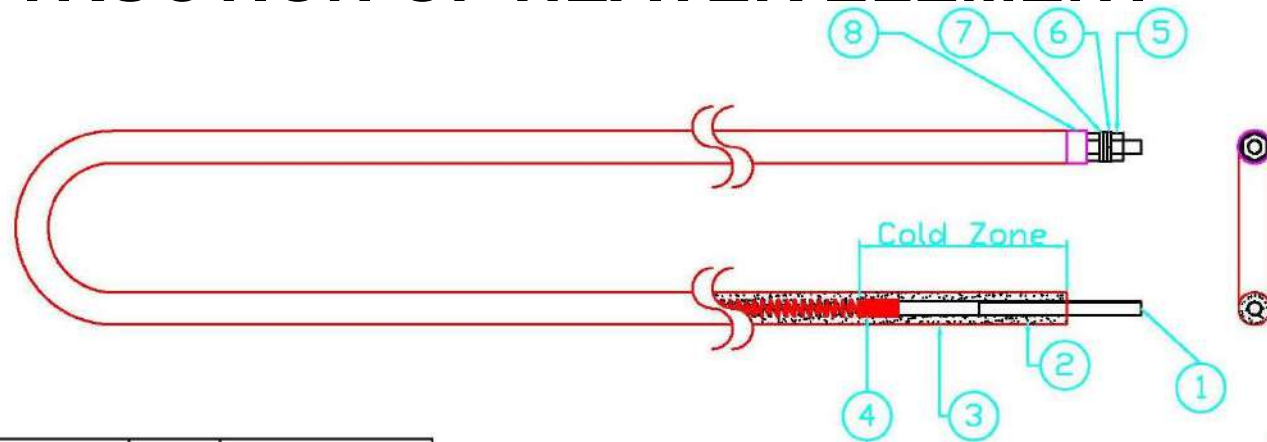
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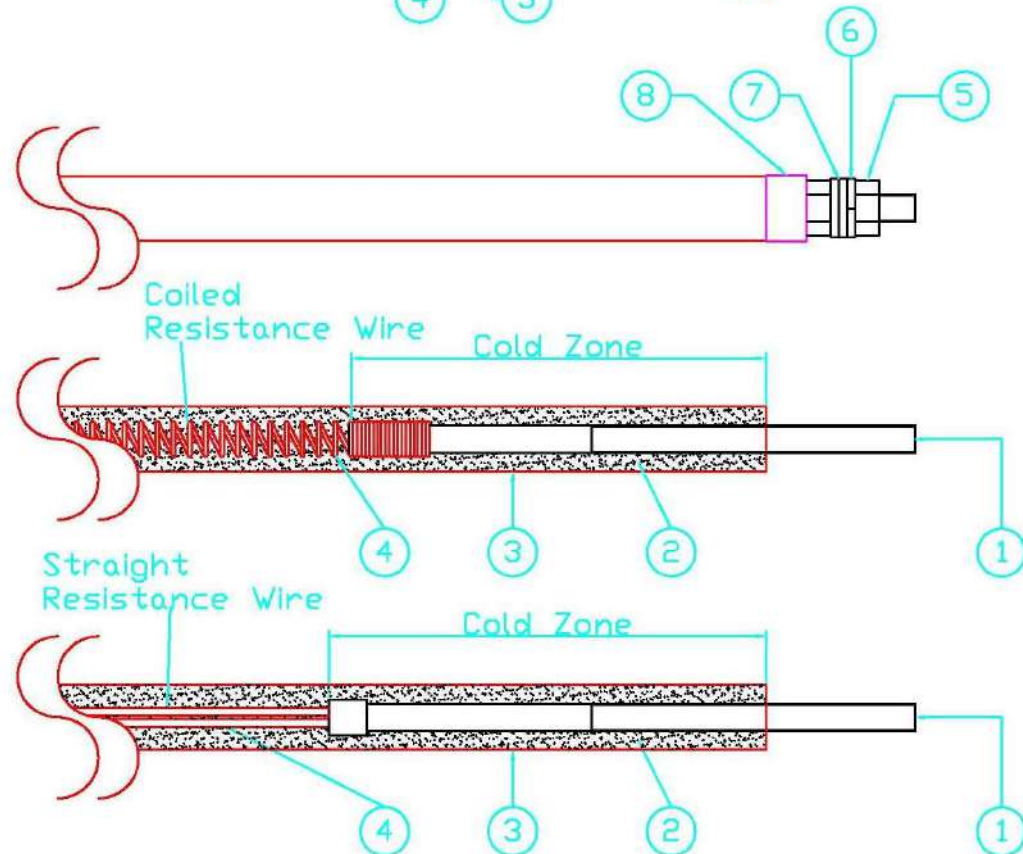
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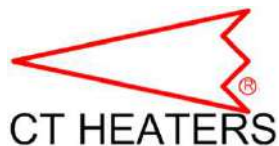
BASIC CONSTRUCTION OF HEATER ELEMENT



| NO | DESCRIPTION | QTY | MATERIAL |
|----|----------------------------|-----|--------------|
| 1 | Conductor 電極 | 2 | SUS or Ni200 |
| 2 | Insulation 絕緣材料 | 1 | Fused MGO |
| 3 | Sheath Material 金屬外管 | 1 | SUS or AL |
| 4 | Resistance Wire 電阻線 | 1 | Ni-Cr |
| 5 | Nut 螺母 | 4 | SUS |
| 6 | Spring Wahser 彈簧華司 | 2 | SUS |
| 7 | Wahser 華司 | 4 | SUS |
| 8 | Ceramic 磚子 | 2 | Ceramic |



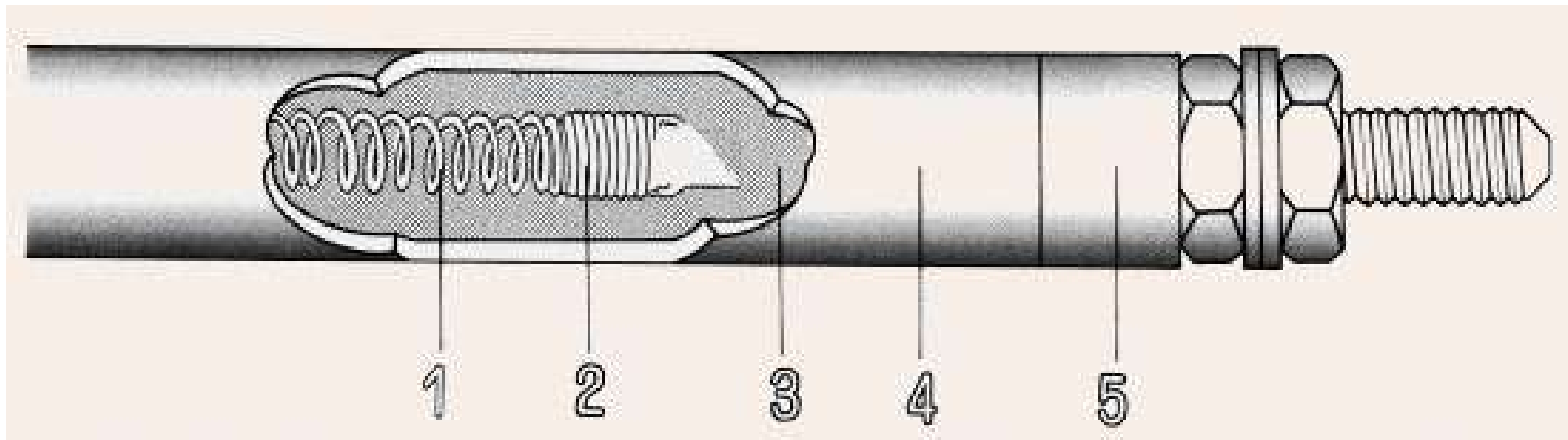
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BASIC CONSTRUCTION OF HEATER ELEMENT Con't



1. Resistance Wire
2. Jointed (Beginning of Cold Zone)
3. Insulation : High Grade of fused MgO
4. Sheath Material : Bronze, Copper, Aluminum, Stainless Steel, Incoloy, Inconel, Titanium, etc.
5. Ended Insulation : Silicone Rubber, Mica, Ceramic, etc.

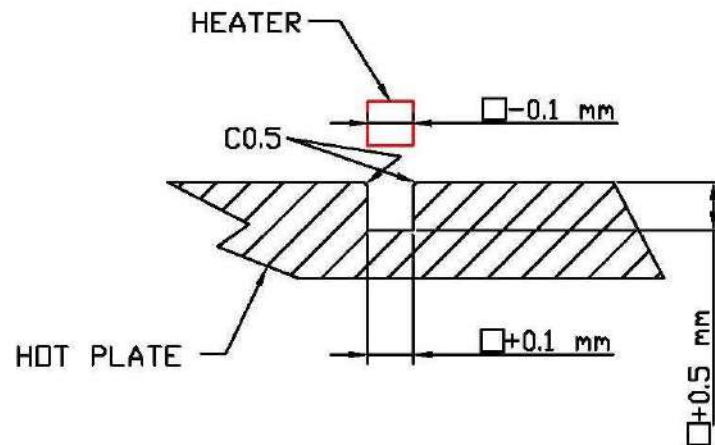
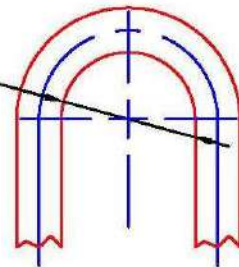
HEATING ELEMENT BENDING PRECAUTION

Square heating element

MINIMUM BENDING RADIUS= $\square \times 1.5$

For Incoloy or Inconel sheath materials:

minimum bending radius= $\square \times 2$

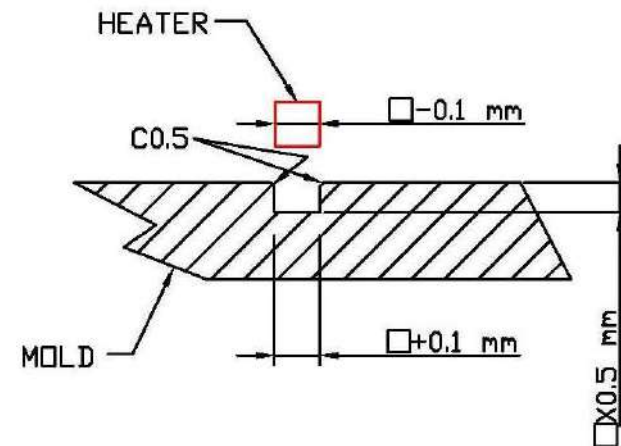
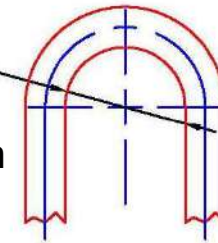


Tubular heating element

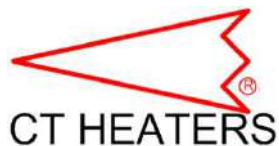
MINIMUM BENDING RADIUS= $\phi \times 1.5$

For Incoloy or Inconel sheath materials:

minimum bending radius= $\bigcirc \times 2$



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Heating Elements for Vacuum Technology

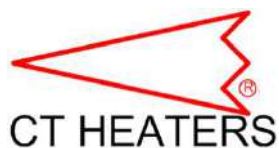
Variety of sheath selection

| SQUARE TUBING | | FLAT TUBING | | TUBULAR TUBING | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------|
| Sheath Diameter (mm) | | Sheath Diameter (mm) | | Sheath Diameter (mm) | |
| Q3 X 3 | Q5.65 X 5.65 | F1.1 X 1.5 | F2 X 2.85 | Φ1.45~1.5 | Φ5.4 |
| Q3.1 X 3.1 | Q6 X 6 | F1.15 X 1.58 | F3.8 X 2.2 | Φ1.6 | Φ6 |
| Q3.2 X 3.2 | Q7 X 7 | F1.2 X 1.57 | F4 X 2.2 | Φ1.8 | Φ6.35 |
| Q3.5 X 3.5 | Q8.45 X 8.45 | F1.23 X 1.9 | F4.15 X 2.2 | Φ2 | Φ6.7 |
| Q3.7 X 3.7 | Q9.5 X 9.5 | F1.3 X 1.8~1.9 | F4.2 X 2.2 | Φ2.3~2.4 | Φ8 |
| Q3.8 X 3.8 | Q10.8 X 10.8 | F1.3 X 2.3 | F4.3 X 3.8 | Φ2.8 | Φ10.9 |
| Q3.9 X 3.9 | Q11 X 11 | F1.3 X 3.4 | F4.3 X 2.5 | Φ3.2 | |
| Q4.6 X 4.6 | | F1.4 X 1.8 | F5 X 2.4~2.5 | Φ3.4 | |
| Q4.8 X 4.8 | | F1.6 X 2.1 | F5 X 9.8 | Φ4 | |
| Q5 X 5 | | F1.8 X 3.2 | F6 X 15 | Φ4.8 | |

※※ 加熱元件及測溫元件本身是屬於耗材如同印表機的墨水匣或色帶，並無保固!! ※※

※※ No warranty shall attach to all consumable parts (including the heater elements, IR heating elements, thermocouples, etc.), therefore, you are requested to observe the above conditions. ※※

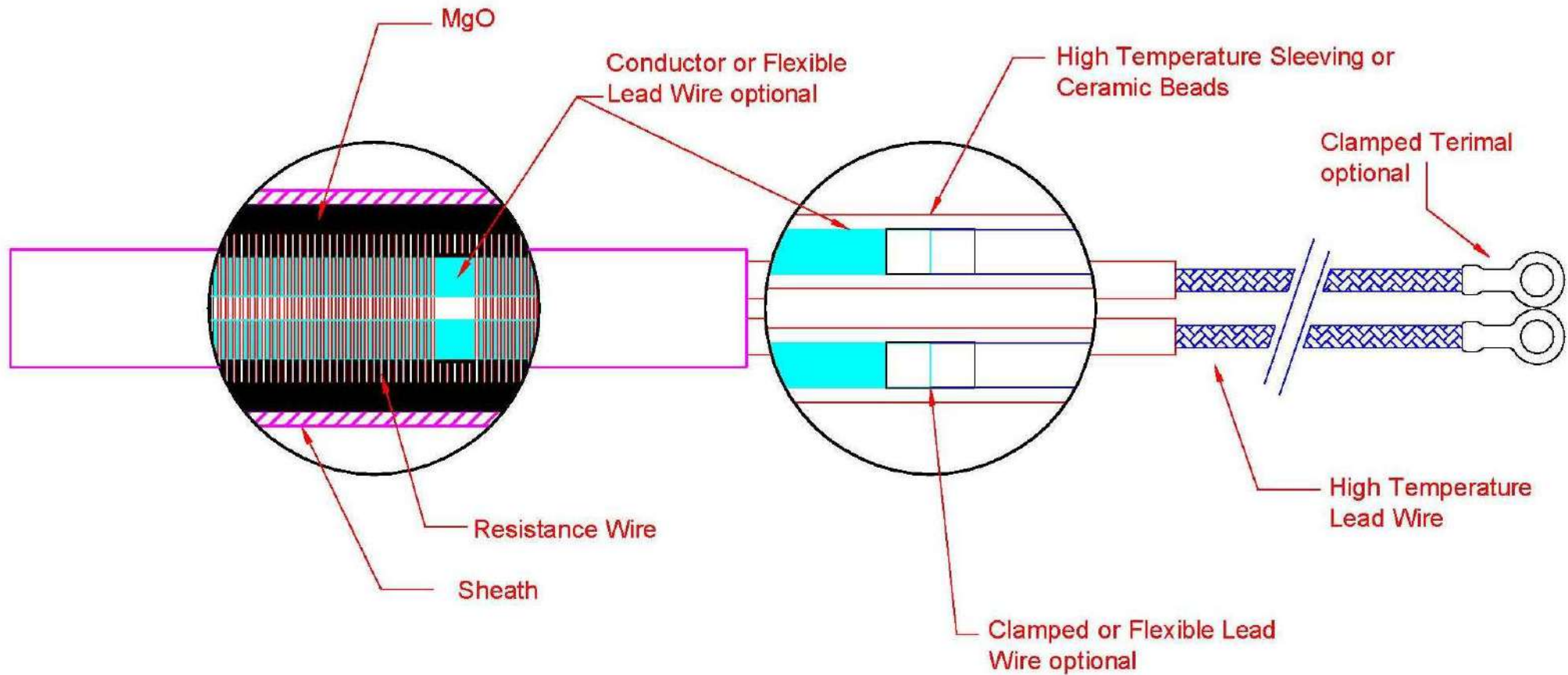
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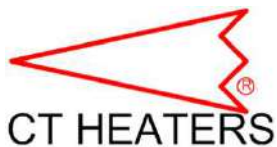
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BASIC CONSTRUCTION OF CARTRIDGE HEATER



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Cartridge Heater for General Application

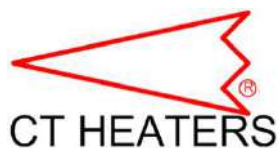
Variety of sheath selection

| TUBULAR TUBING | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|---------|-------------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| OD (mm) | Built-in TC | OD (mm) | Built-in TC | | |
| Φ1 | N/A | Φ12 | Optional | | |
| Φ2.6 | | Φ13.5 | | | |
| Φ3 | | Φ14 | | | |
| Φ4 | Optional | Φ15.8 | | | |
| Φ6 | | Φ19 | | | |
| Φ8 | | Φ20 | | | |
| Φ9.5 | | | | | |
| Φ10 | | | | | |
| Φ10.8 | | | | | |

※※ 加熱元件及測溫元件本身是屬於耗材如同印表機的墨水匣或色帶，並無保固!! ※※

※※ No warranty shall attach to all consumable parts (including the heater elements, IR heating elements, thermocouples, etc.), therefore, you are requested to observe the above conditions. ※※

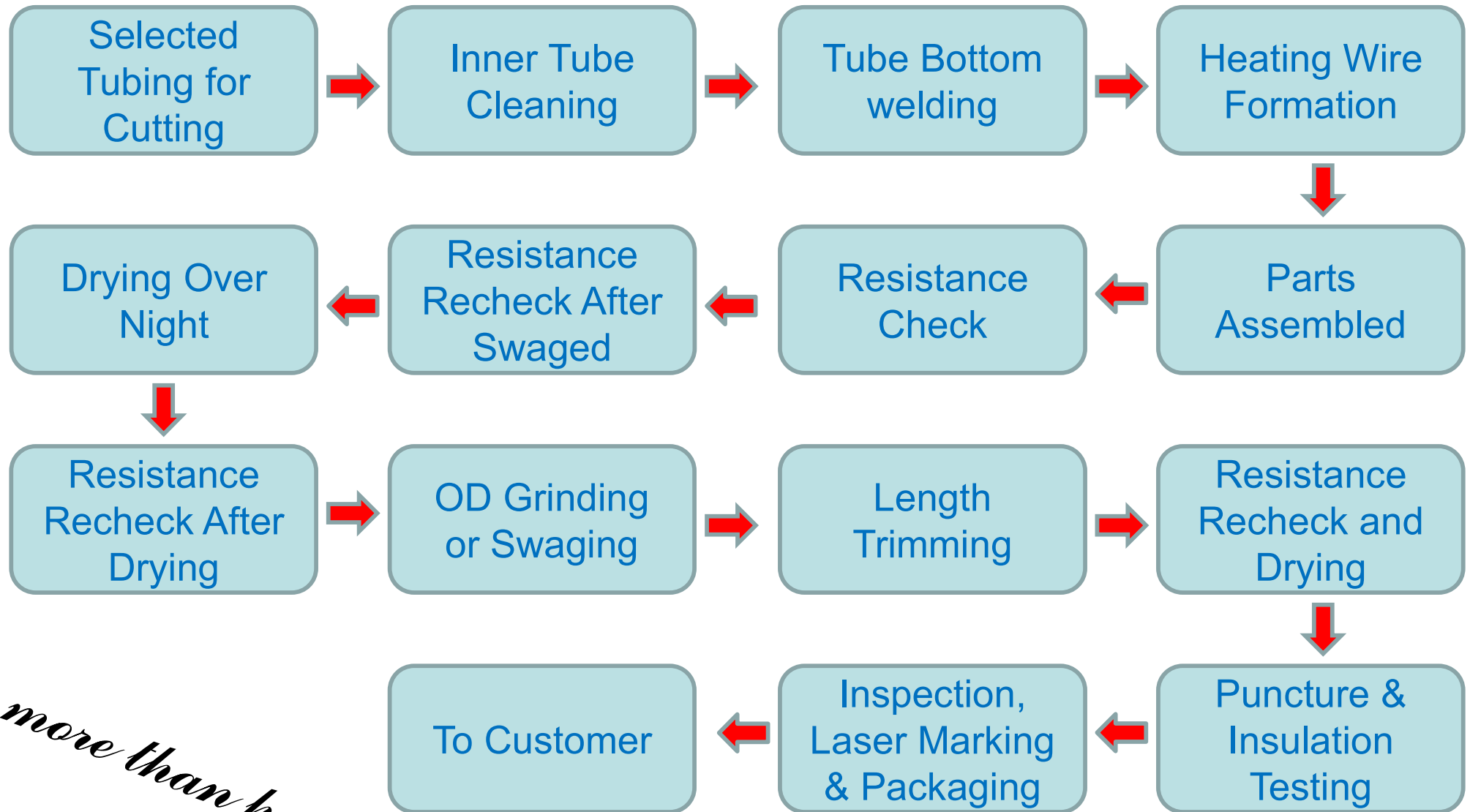
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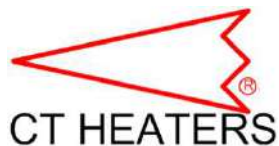
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Process for Making Heater



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PRECAUTIONS

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- Many of heaters are hygroscopic in nature due to MgO contents. If kept unused for longer period, there is moisture deposition on the terminals. Therefore CT HEATERS recommend you to de-moisture the heaters prior to installation by heating them at 90~120°C in an oven for at least 2 hours or use controllers with soft start function. This will help evaporate any moisture present inside.
- Stabilized voltage supply increases the life of the heater as well as increases the wattage output. Grounding connection is must at all the time (green color coded wire).
- Unheated zone once bent should not be re-bent or de-coiled. This will lead to breakage. Sharp edges along the lead wire path areas should be protected from combustible gases & liquid to avoid short-circuits.
- CT HEATERS dose not warrant any PRODUCT against damage from corrosion, contamination, misapplication, improper specification or wear and tear and operational conditions beyond CT HEATERS' control.



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UNDERSTANDING OF PRODUCTION NUMBER

Production Number : $\frac{C}{1} \frac{15}{23} \frac{08}{45} \frac{14}{67} - \frac{027}{8} \frac{-1}{9}$

| | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1 → | From Chungli Plant |
| 2&3 → | Year of 2015 |
| 4&5 → | Month (i.e. August) |
| 6&7 → | Date(i.e. 14) |
| 8&9 → | CT HEATERS I.C.N. |

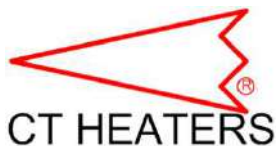
HEATING ELEMENTS for VACUUM TECHNOLOGY



Source from : INNOVAC



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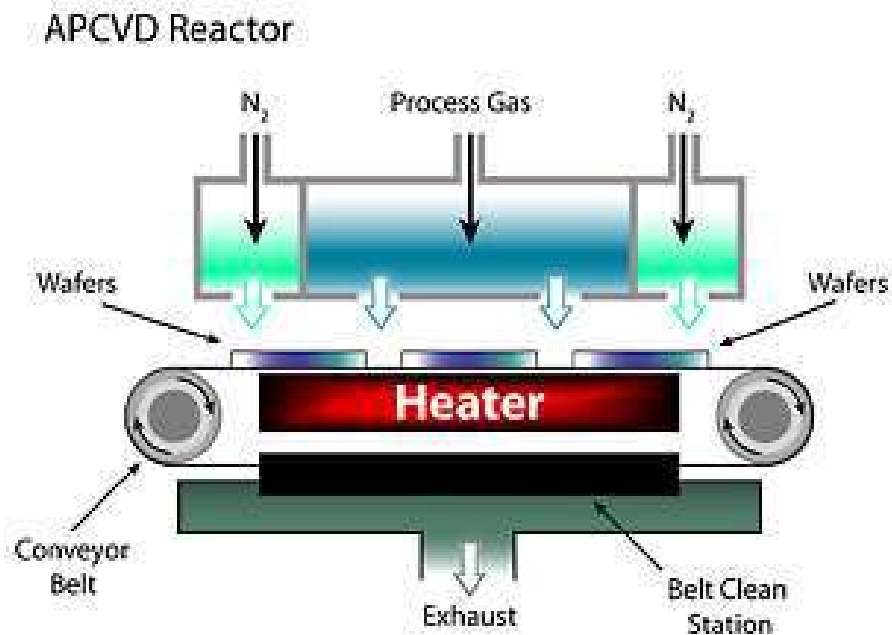


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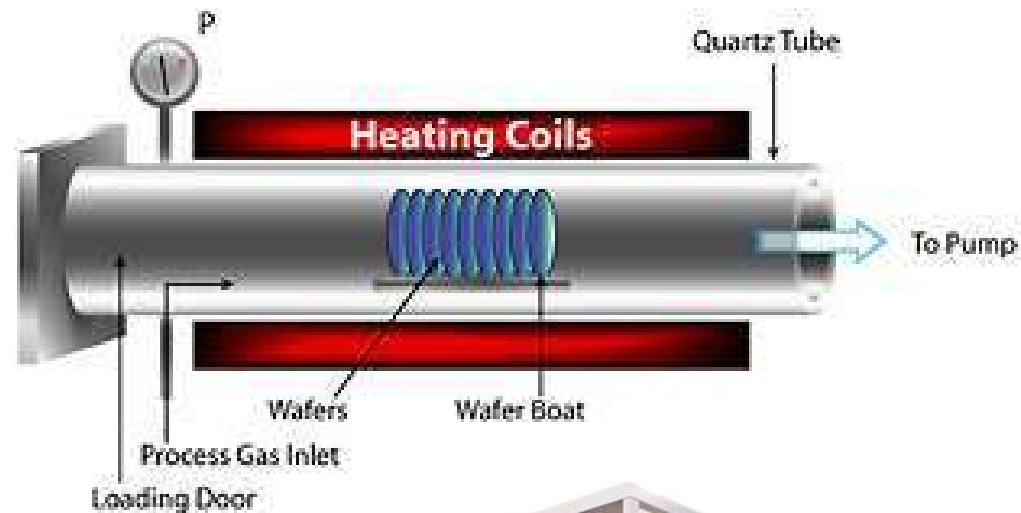


HEATERS APPLICATION

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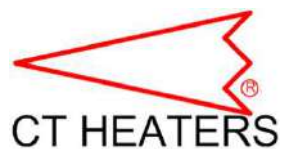
LPCVD System



Source from : ITRI



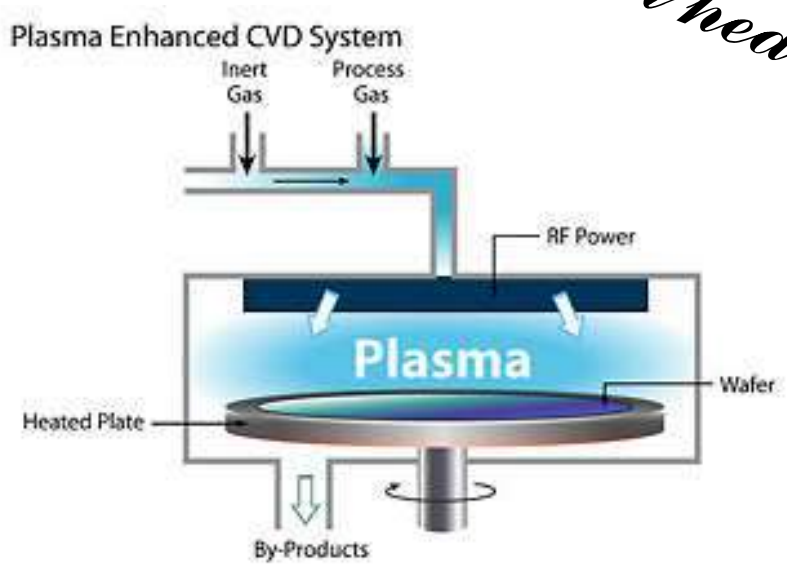
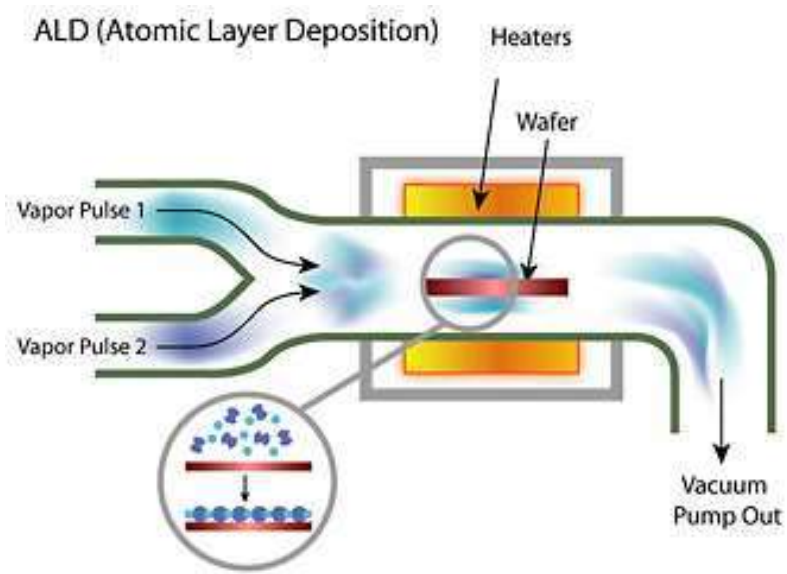
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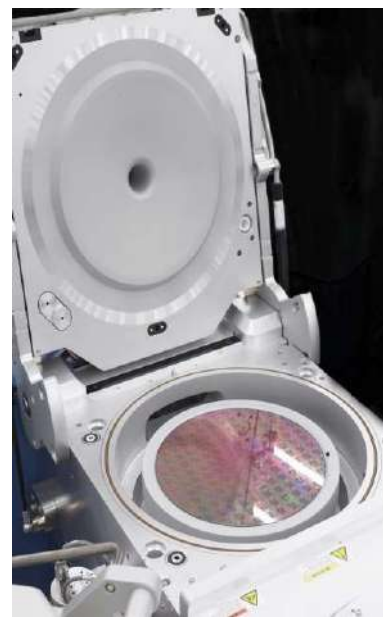


HEATERS APPLICATION Con't

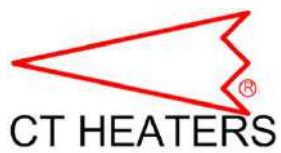


more than heaters!

Source from : ITRI



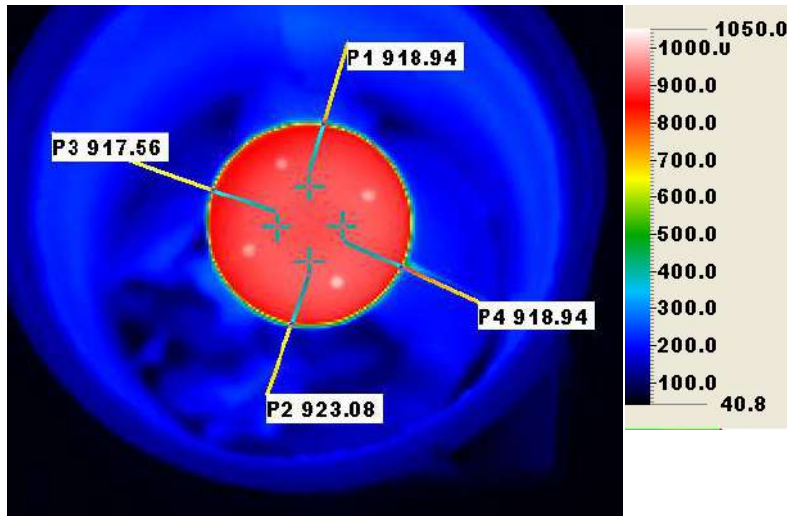
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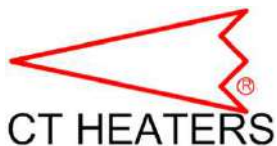


HEATING ELEMENT for VACUUM TECHNOLOGY



2" Chuck Heater 60V 720W at 900°C+ in ATM

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EXAMPLES of HEATER

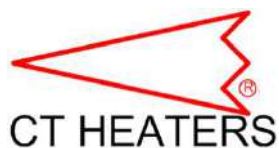
Direct Contact (Conduction) Heaters

Hot Plate or Chuck Heater for Semiconductor & Optronics Industries



Source from : KoMiCo

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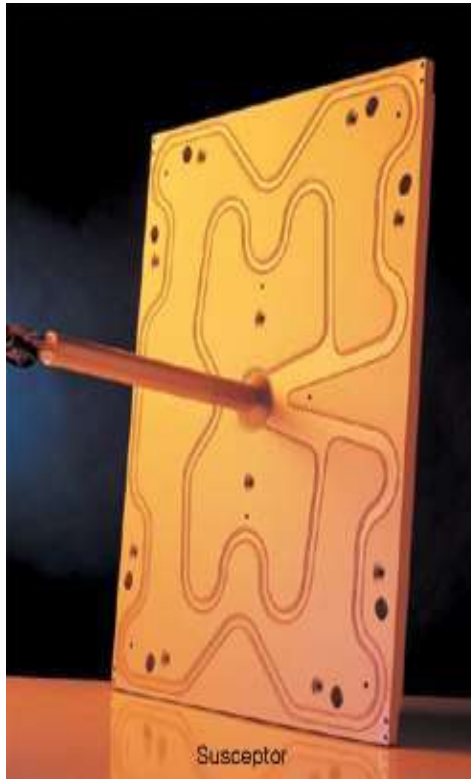


EXAMPLES of HEATER Con't

Direct Contact (Conduction) Heaters Hot Plate for TFT & Photovoltaic Industries



AKT3900B/P susceptor



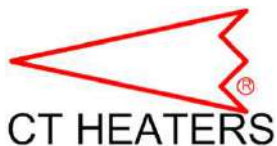
AKT4300 susceptor



AKT1600 susceptor

Source from : Wizit

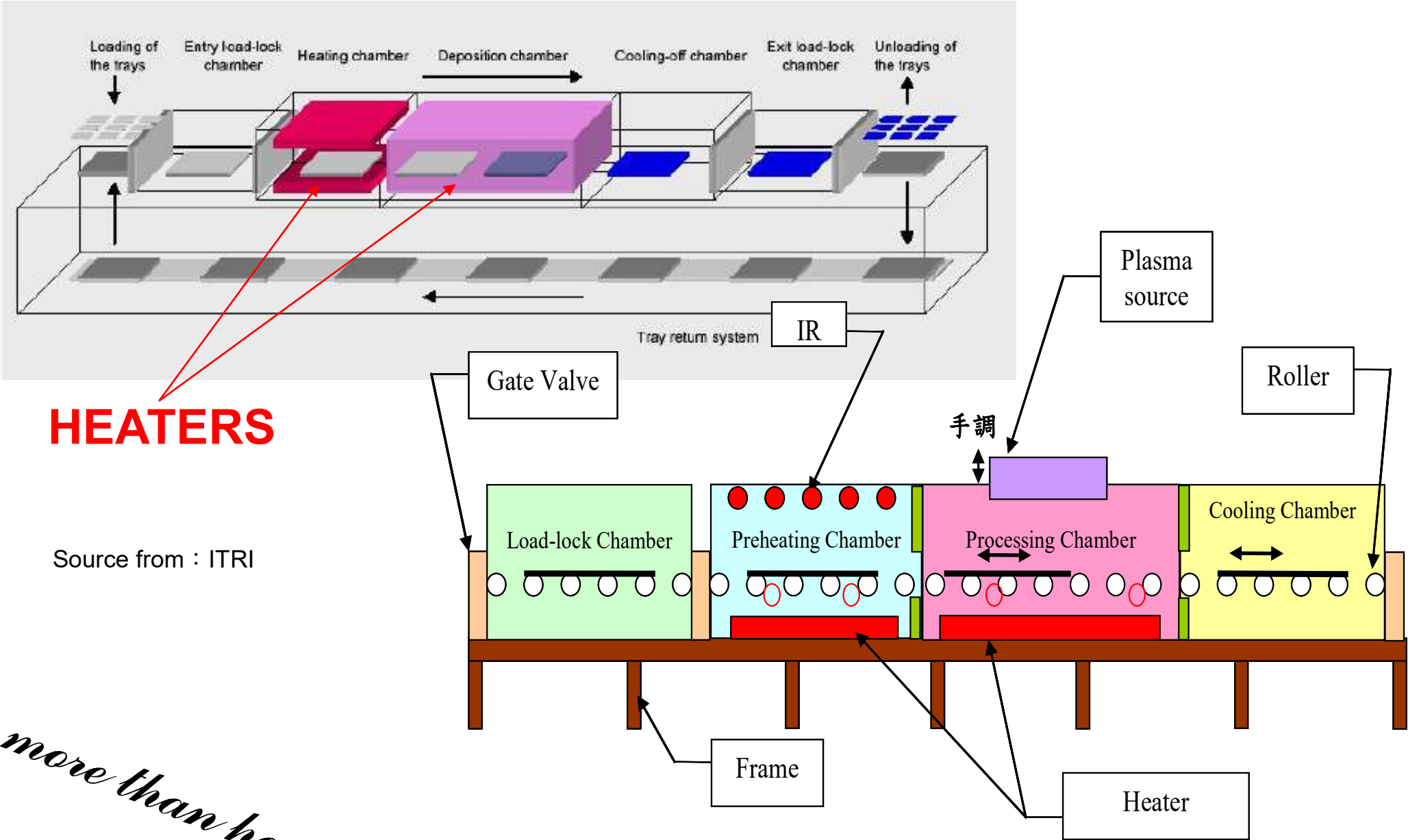
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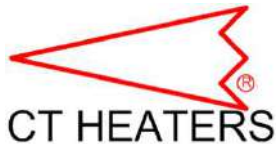
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HEATERS APPLICATION Con't



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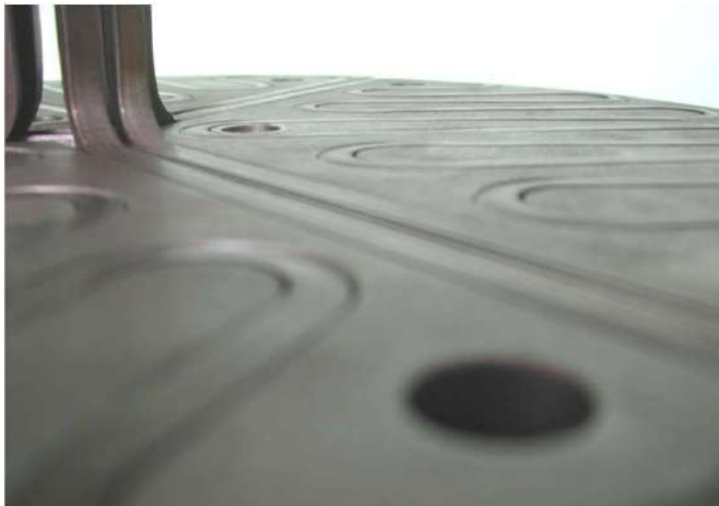
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HEATING ELEMENT for DIFFUSION PUMP



Q7X7 Tubular Heater



The flatness of contact close-up.



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SQUARE TUBULAR HEATER
For Diffusion Pump

HEATING ELEMENT for DIFFUSION PUMP Con't



**EXAMPLE OF VACUUM
PUMP HEATING ELEMENTS**



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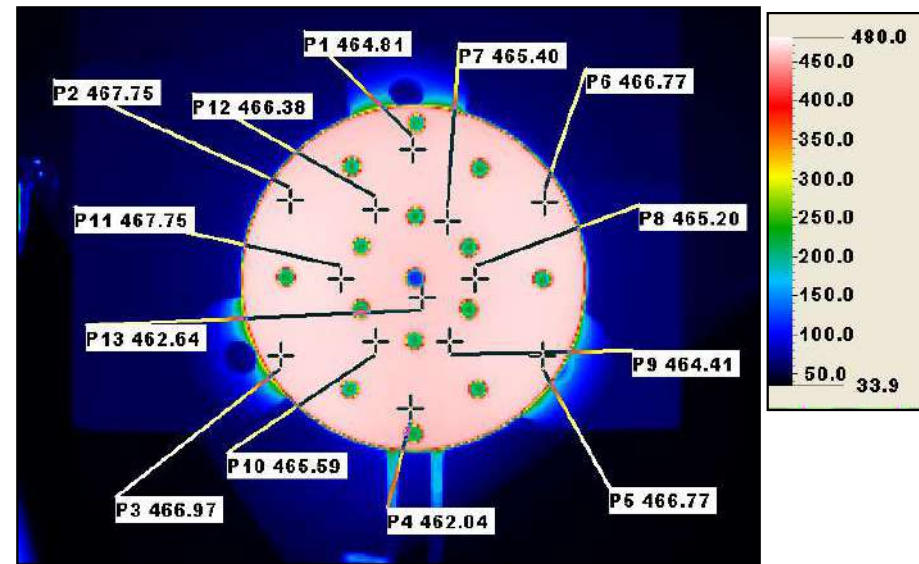
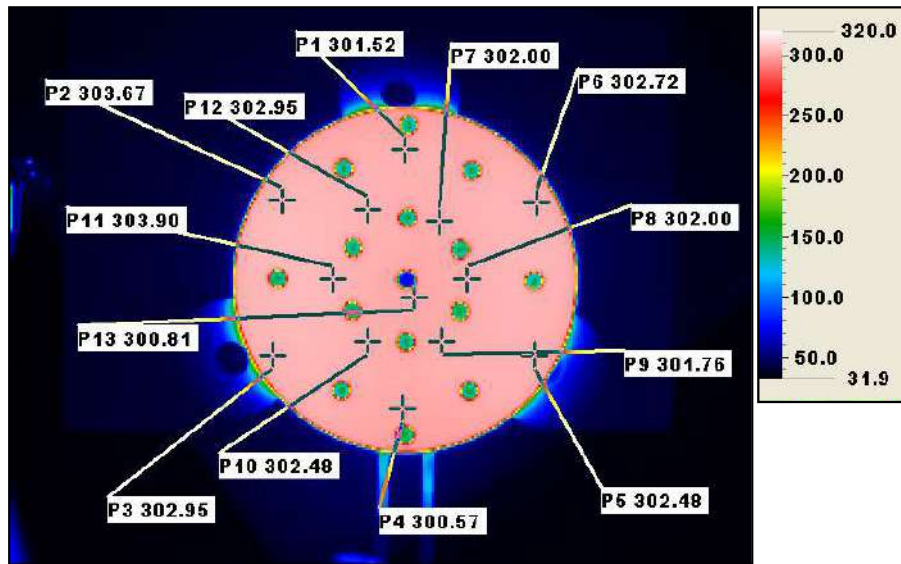
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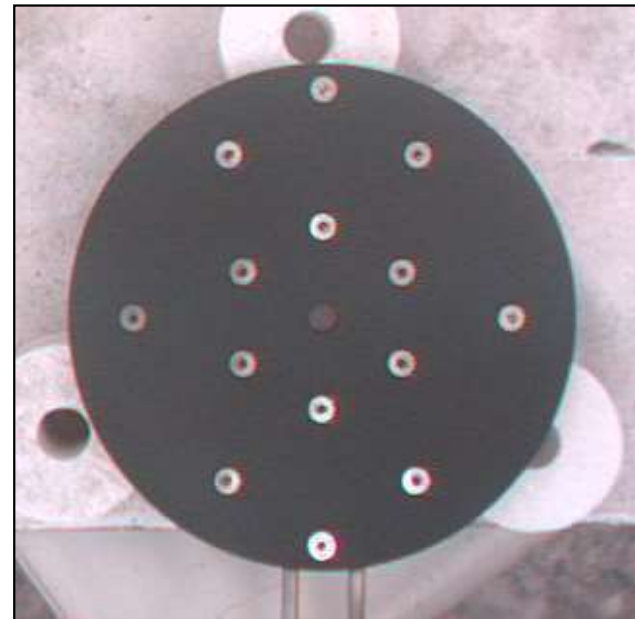

CE

HEATING ELEMENT for DIFFUSION PUMP Con't

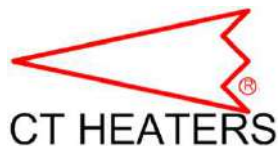


DIA. 150 mm 220V 750W

Fired up in ATM



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AREA HEATER



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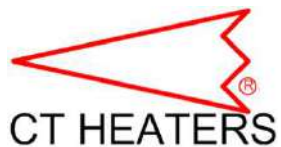


EXAMPLES of AREA HEATER

Infrared Radiation-AREA HEATER



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EXAMPLES of AREA HEATER Con't



AREA SIZE: 1100X600 mm, 2 FLANGED

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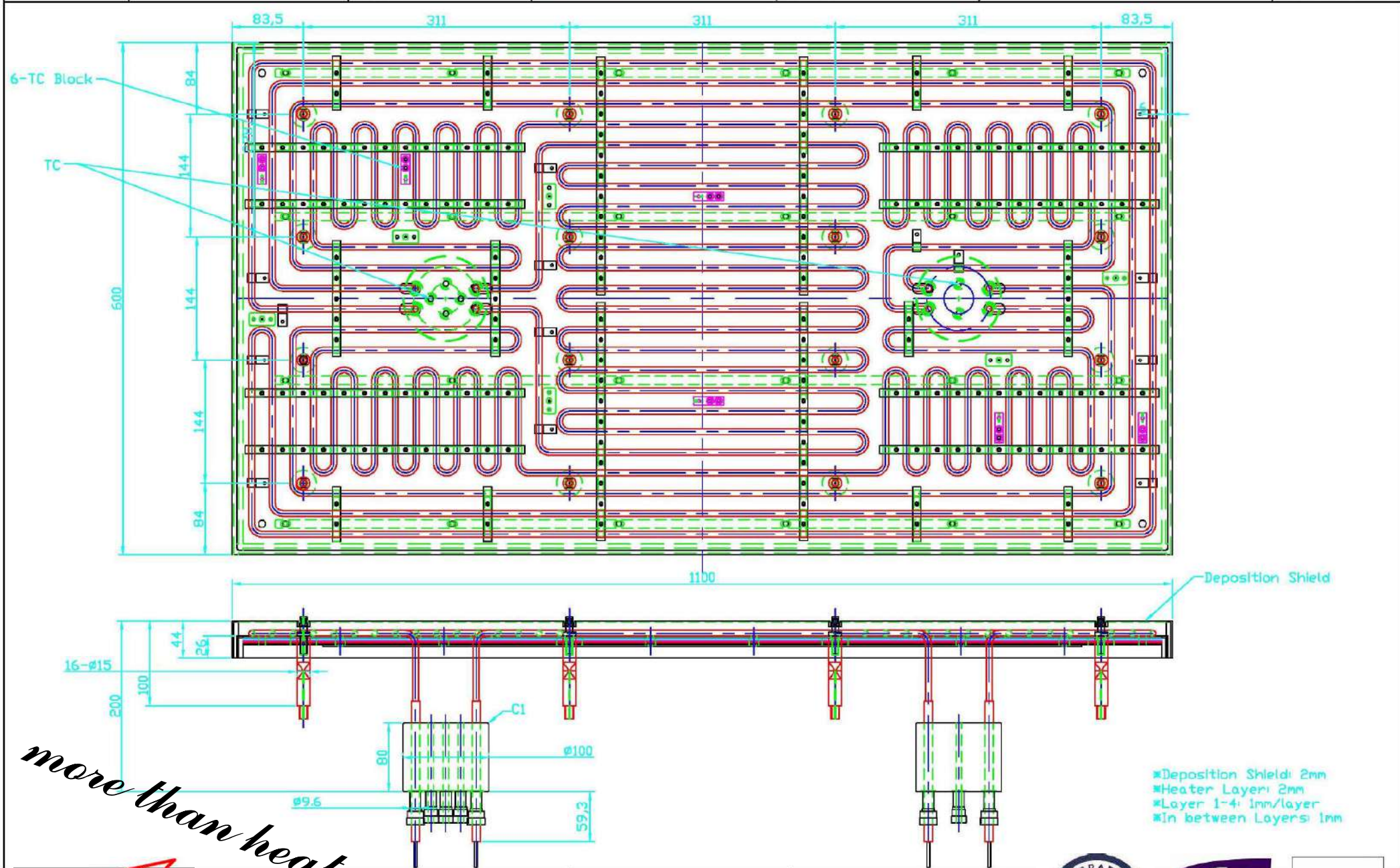

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| | | | | | | |
|----------|----|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|
| 比例/SCALE | | 製圖/DRAWN BY | K. HUANG | 審核/APPROVED BY | |  CT HEATERS |
| 單位/UNIT | mm | 日期/DATE | 2008 MAY 29 | 備註/REMARK | | |



more than heater

 正泰電熱股份有限公司
CT HEATERS CHENG TAY HEATER & INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

圖名/NAME OF GRAPH
圖號/GRAPH NUMBER

Area He
Case 1

 semi
MEMBER

 DUN & BRADSTREET
D-U-N-S-REGISTERED

 afaq
ISO 9001
Qualité
AFNOR CERTIFICATION

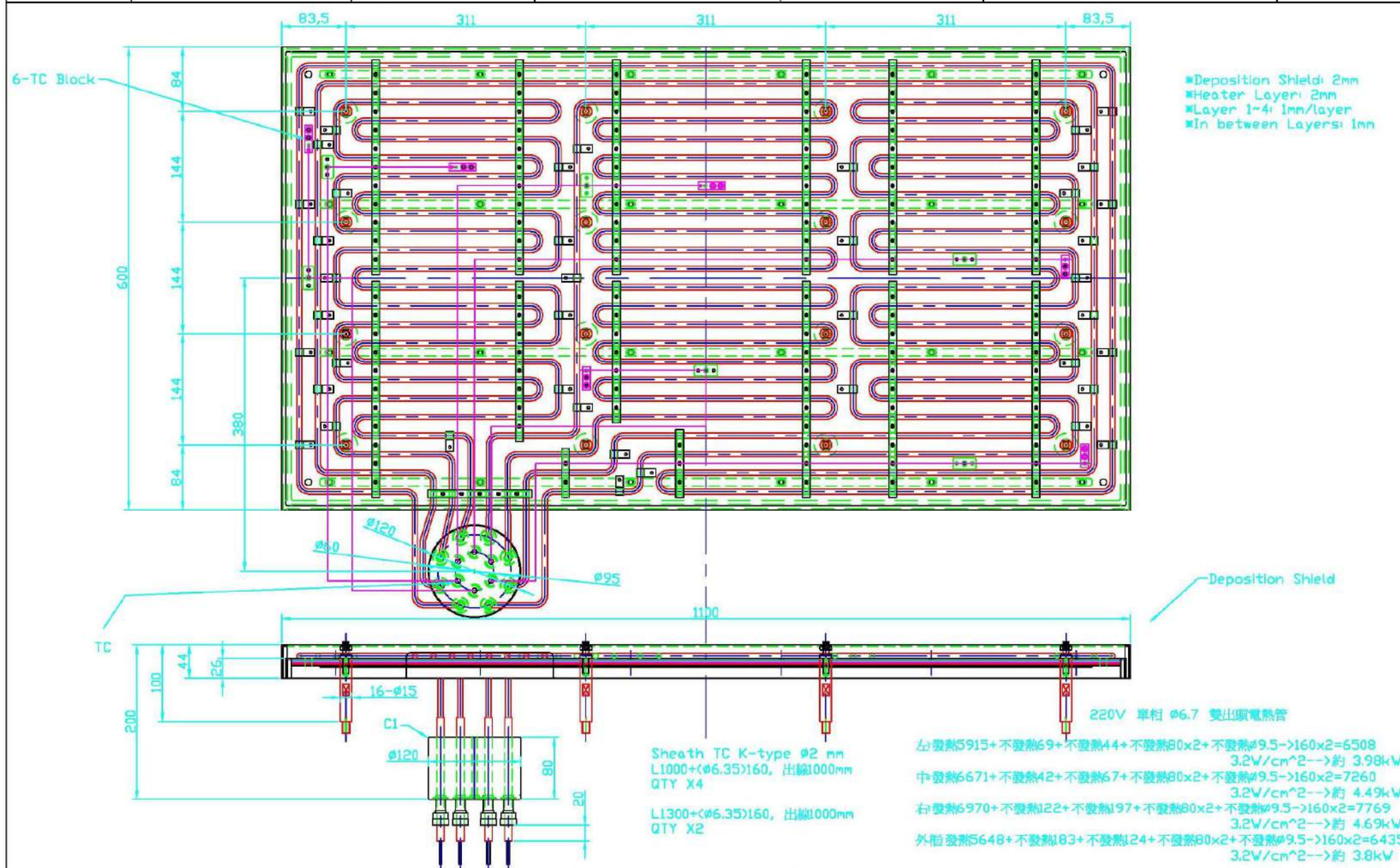
 CE

EXAMPLES of AREA HEATER Con't



AREA SIZE: 1100X600 mm, SINGLE FLANGED

| | | | | | | |
|----------|----|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|
| 比例/SCALE | | 製圖/DRAWN BY | K. HUANG | 審核/APPROVED BY | |  CT HEATERS |
| 單位/UNIT | mm | 日期/DATE | 2008 MAY 29 | 備註/REMARK | | |

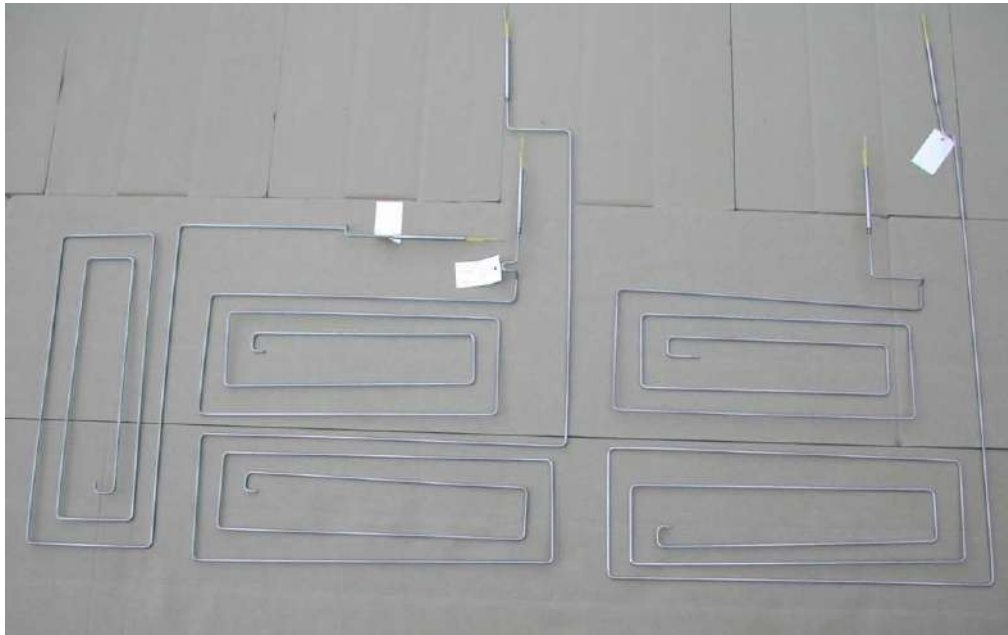


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CHENG TAY HEATER & INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

圖名/NAME OF GRAPH
圖號/GRAPH NUMBER

Area Heater 1100X600 mm for Carrier 1000X500 mm, 220V Approx. 16kW w/
Sheath Ø2.0 K-type TC X6
Case 2: Processing

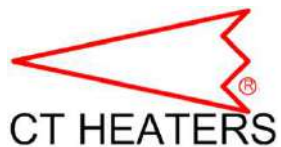
EXAMPLE of AREA HEATER ELEMENTS



Vacuum chamber heating elements



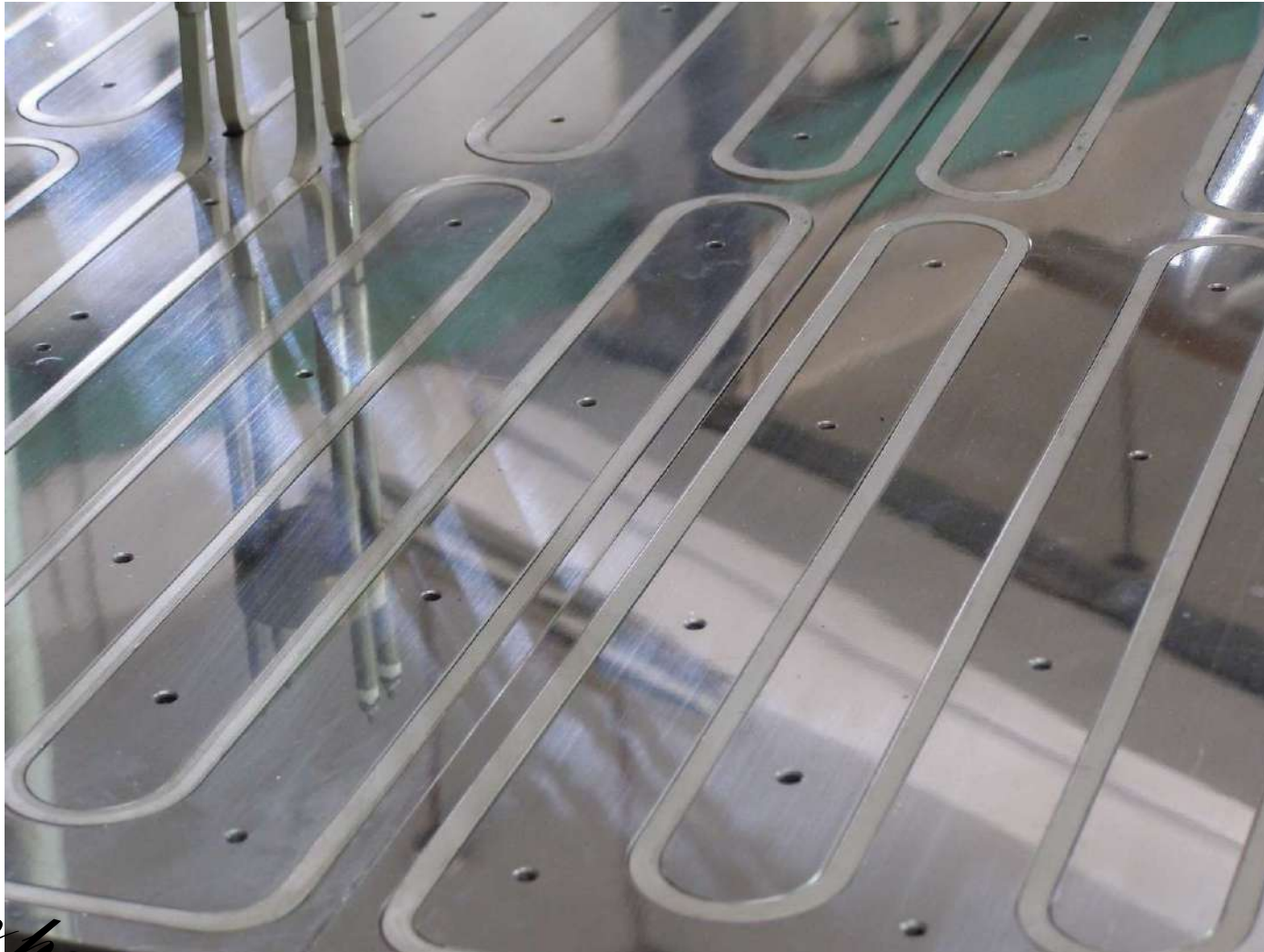
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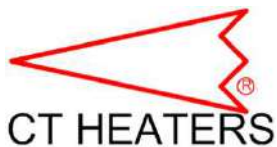
www.ctheaters.com



HOT PLATE



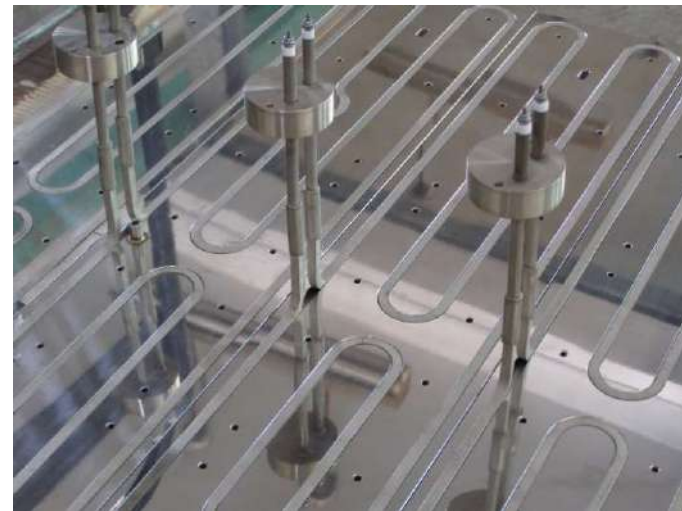
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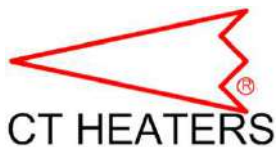
www.ctheaters.com



EXAMPLE of Hot Plates



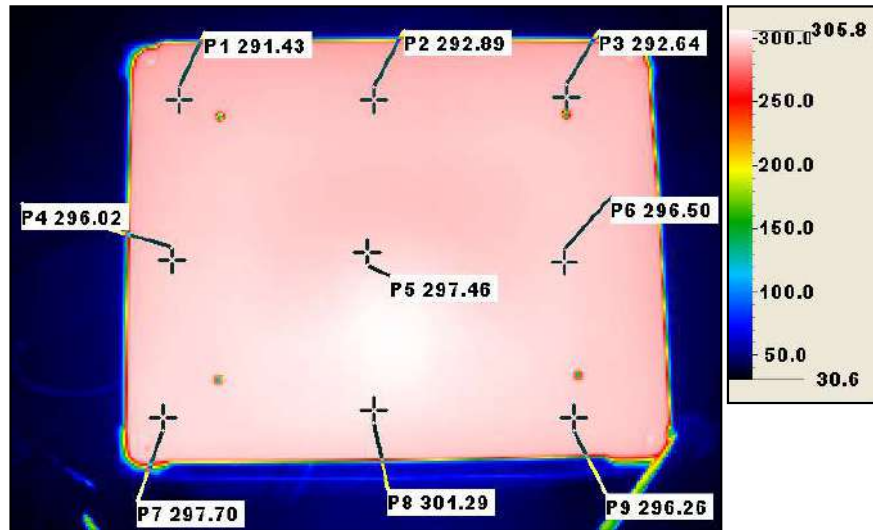
more than heaters!



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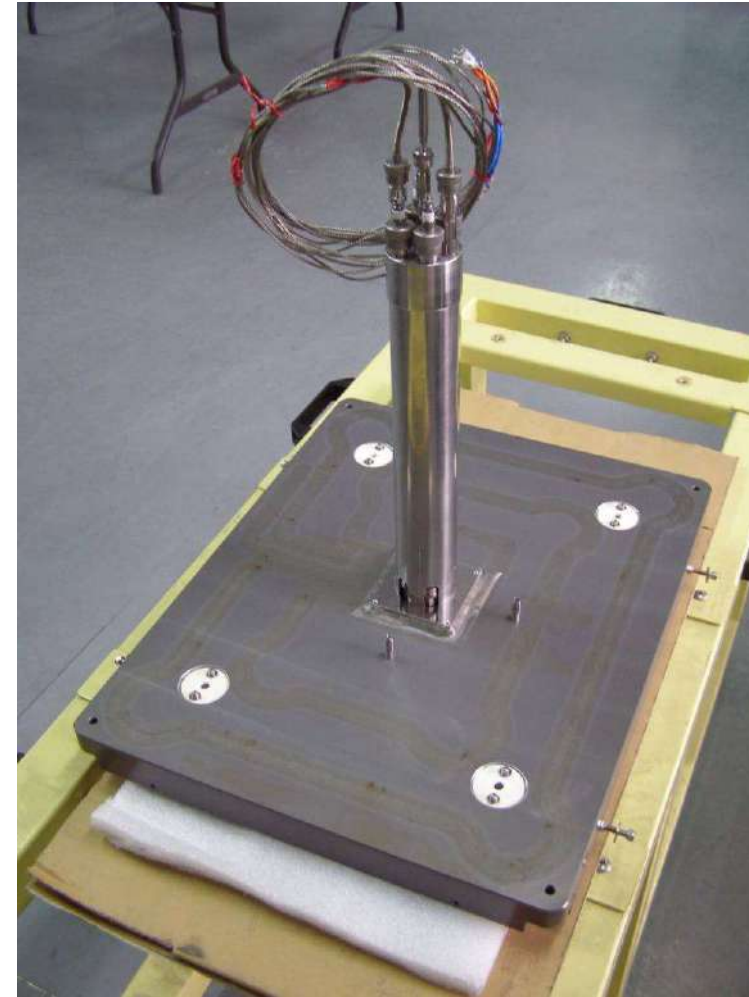
EXAMPLES of susceptor



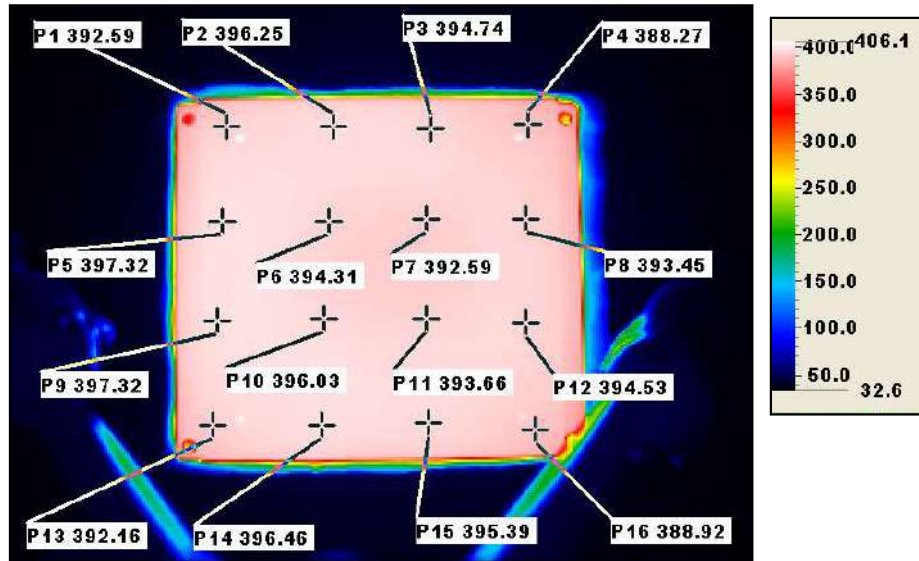
Controller Temperature @ 300 deg. C in ATM tested



AL, hard anodized 2 heating zones, dim.
500X400X36T mm, 220V 6kW (outer zone), 220V
2kW (inner zone)



EXAMPLES of susceptor con't

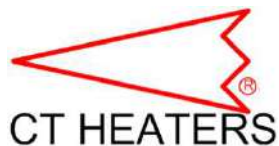


Controller Temperature @ 400 deg. C in ATM tested



AL, hard anodized 2 heating zones, dim. 350X310X40T mm, 220V 1.8kW (outer zone), 220V 1.2kW (inner zone)

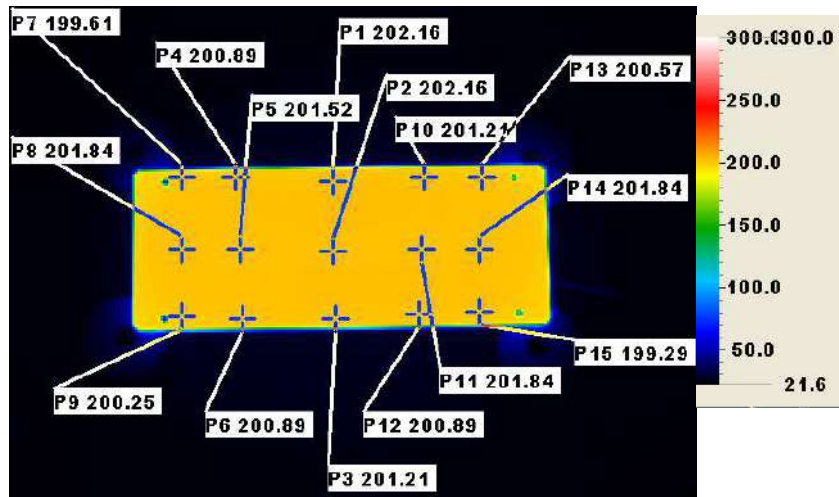
more than heaters!



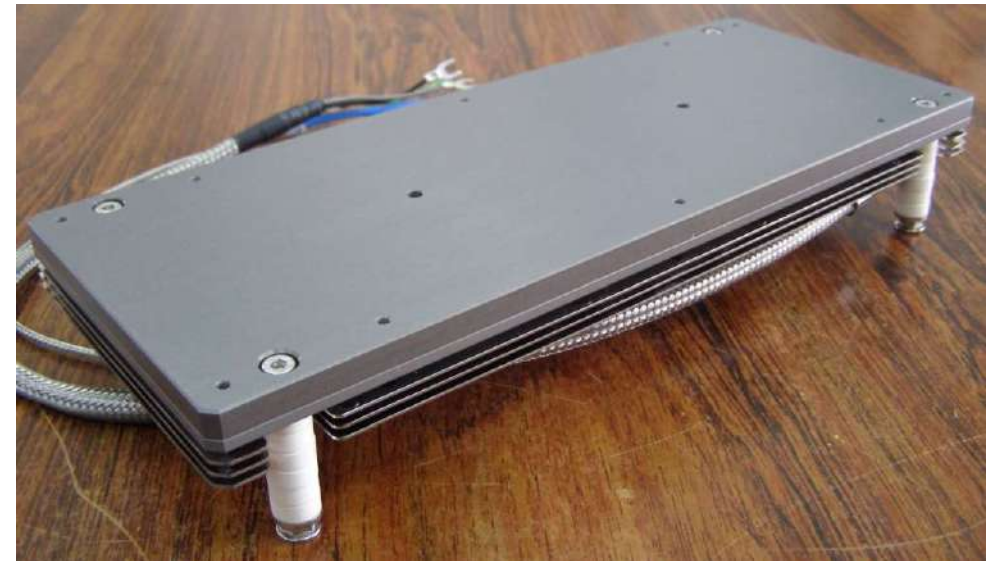
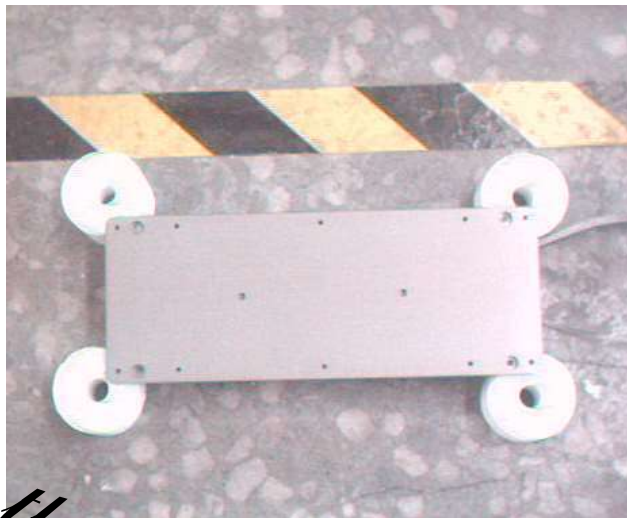
www.ctheaters.com



EXAMPLES of hot plate

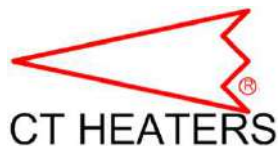


Controller Temperature @200 deg. C. in ATM tested



AL. hard anodized 1 heating zone,
dim. 270X105X10T mm, 220V800W

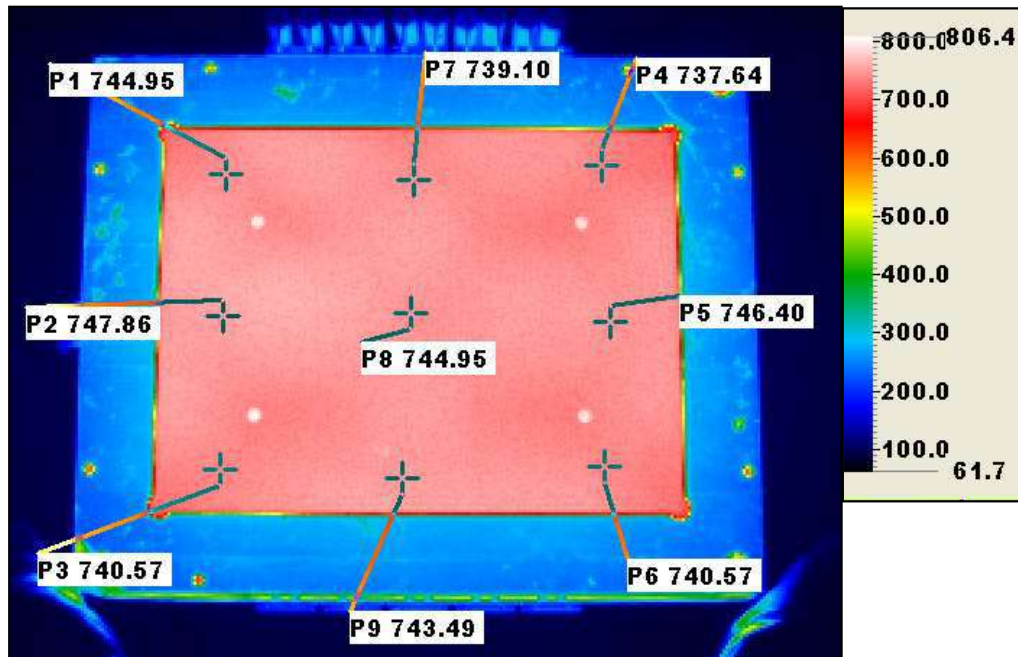
more than heaters!



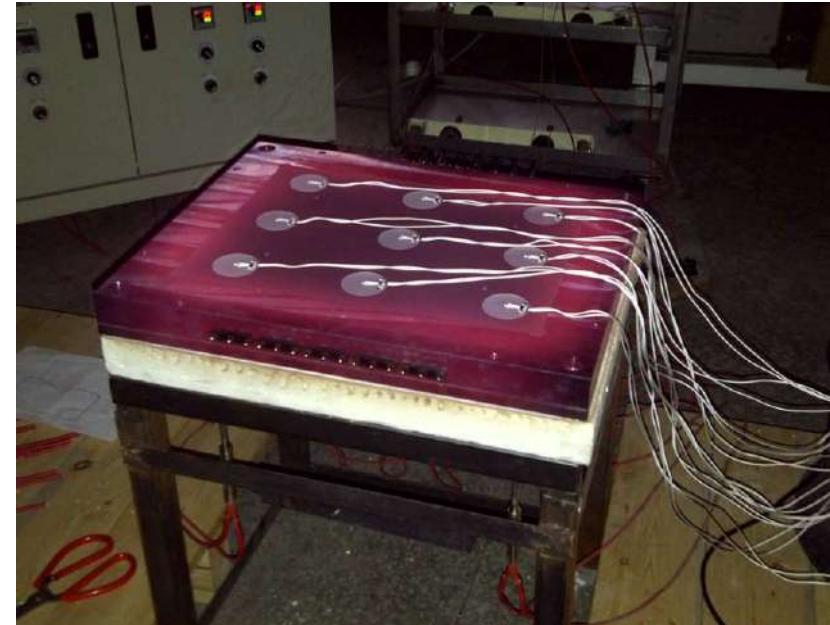
www.ctheaters.com



EXAMPLE of hot plate con't



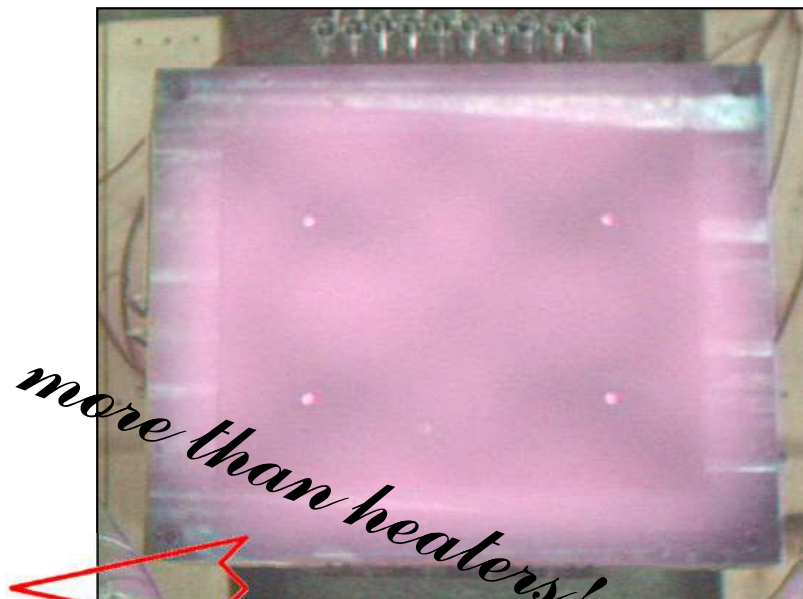
Controller Temperature @750 deg. C in ATM



SUS316L, 5 heating zones

Dim: 520X420X50T

220V 10kW (outer zone), 220V 2.5kW X4 (inner zone)

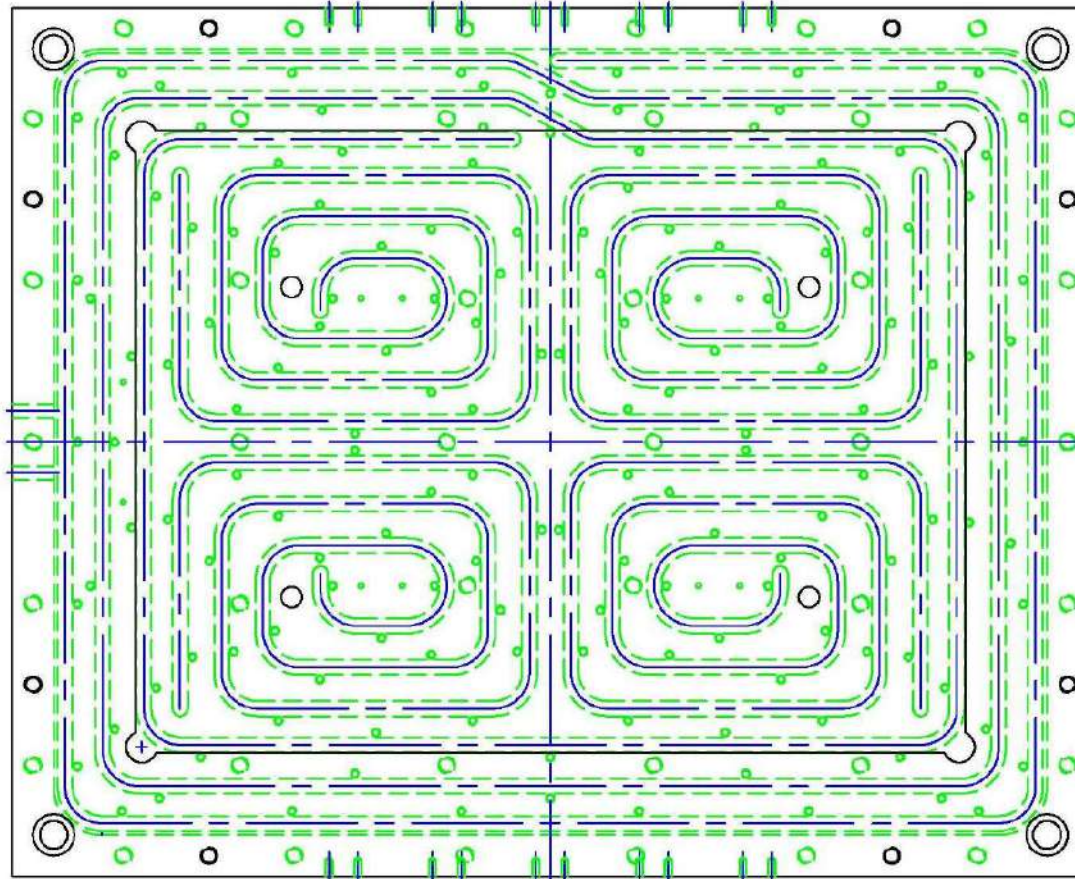


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EXAMPLES of hot plate con't

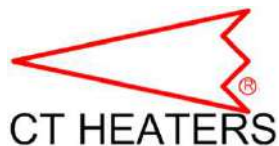


SUS316L DIM: 520X420X50T mm

5 Hot Zones: 220V 10kW outer zone, 220V 2.5kW inner zone X4

10X Sheath Thermocouple

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EXAMPLE of working process



5.7G susceptor during the process
Heating elements bending formation



INFRARED EMITTERS



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INFRARED HEATING

- An **Infrared Heater** is a body with a higher temperature which transfers energy to a body with a lower temperature through electromagnetic radiation. No contact or medium between the two bodies is needed for the energy transfer .
- Types and structures of **Infrared Heaters** are depending the applications. For example, for many plastics like PVC or polyethylene. Their peak absorption is around 3500 nm, therefore, the choice of Infrared Heater is medium-long wavelength.

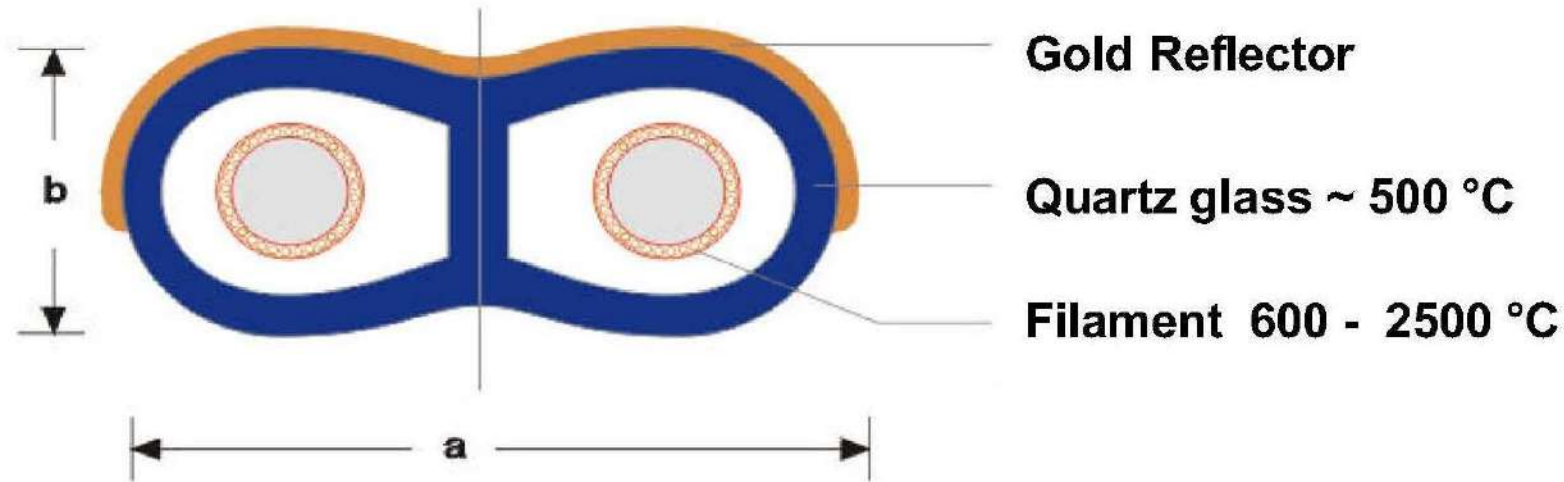


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DESIGN OF A QUARTZ GLASS TWIN TUBE IR EMITTER

more than heaters!



Source from : Heraeus

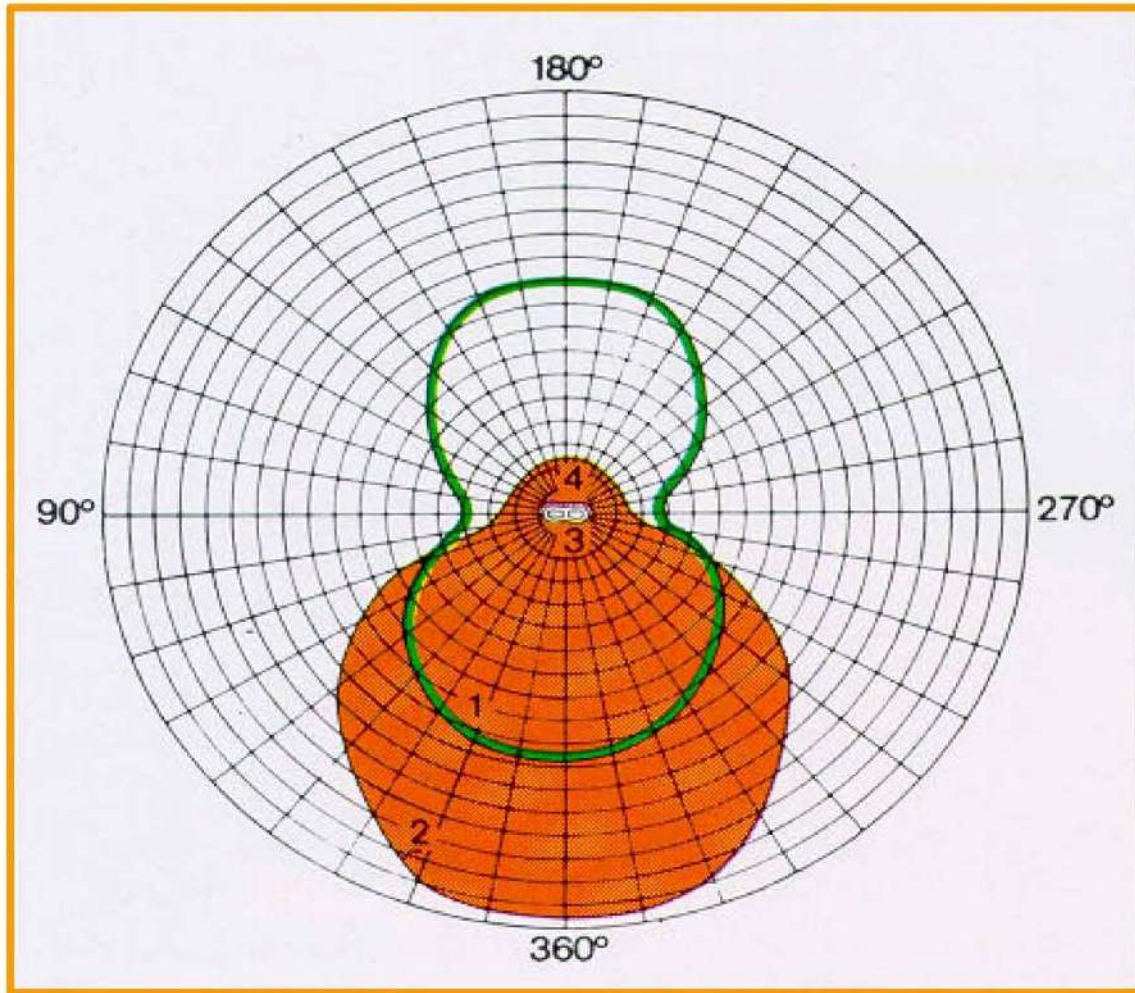
| Cross sections a x b (mm) | Lengths (mm) |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 18 x 8 | 1000 |
| 22 x 10 | 2000 |
| 33 x 15 | 6000 |
| 23 x 11 | 2200 |
| 34 x 14 | 4400 |

- Variety of wave ranges
- Gold reflector for high efficiency
- High stability for long emitters

☐ These are most common dimension on the market.

INTENSITY DISTRIBUTION OF INFRARED TWIN TUBE EMITTERS

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Emitter without Gold Reflector

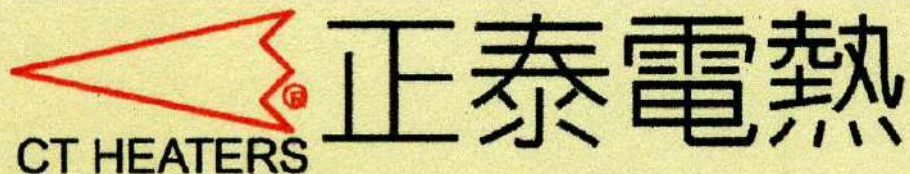
Emitter with Gold Reflector

Emitter Location

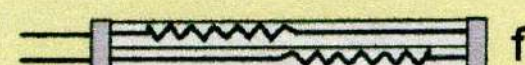
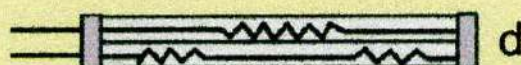
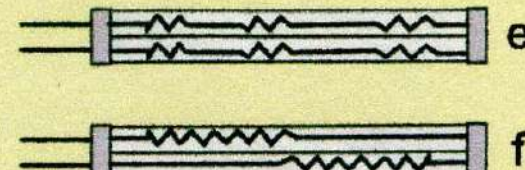
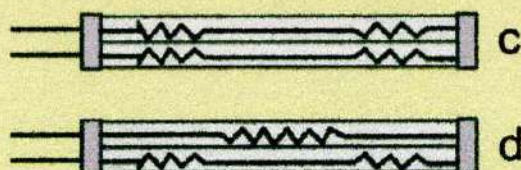
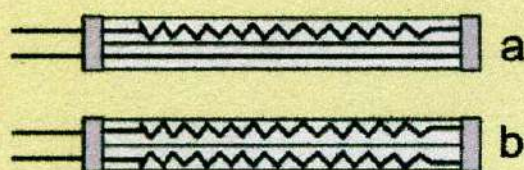
Location of Gold Reflector

Source from : Heraeus

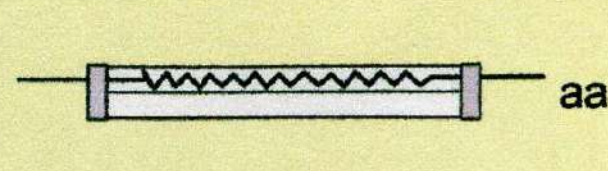
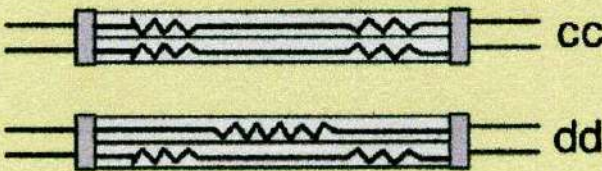
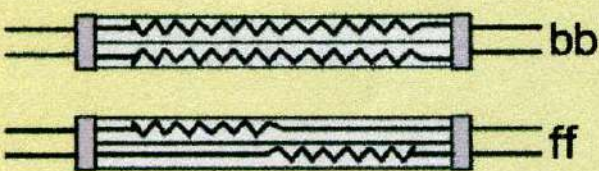
TWIN TUBING QUARTZ EMITTER



單邊出線 One Sided Connection



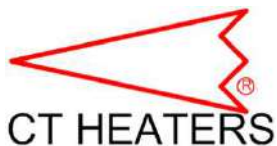
雙邊出線 Two Sided Connection



8字石英管出線排列組合

Twin Tubing Quartz Heater Outlet Configuration

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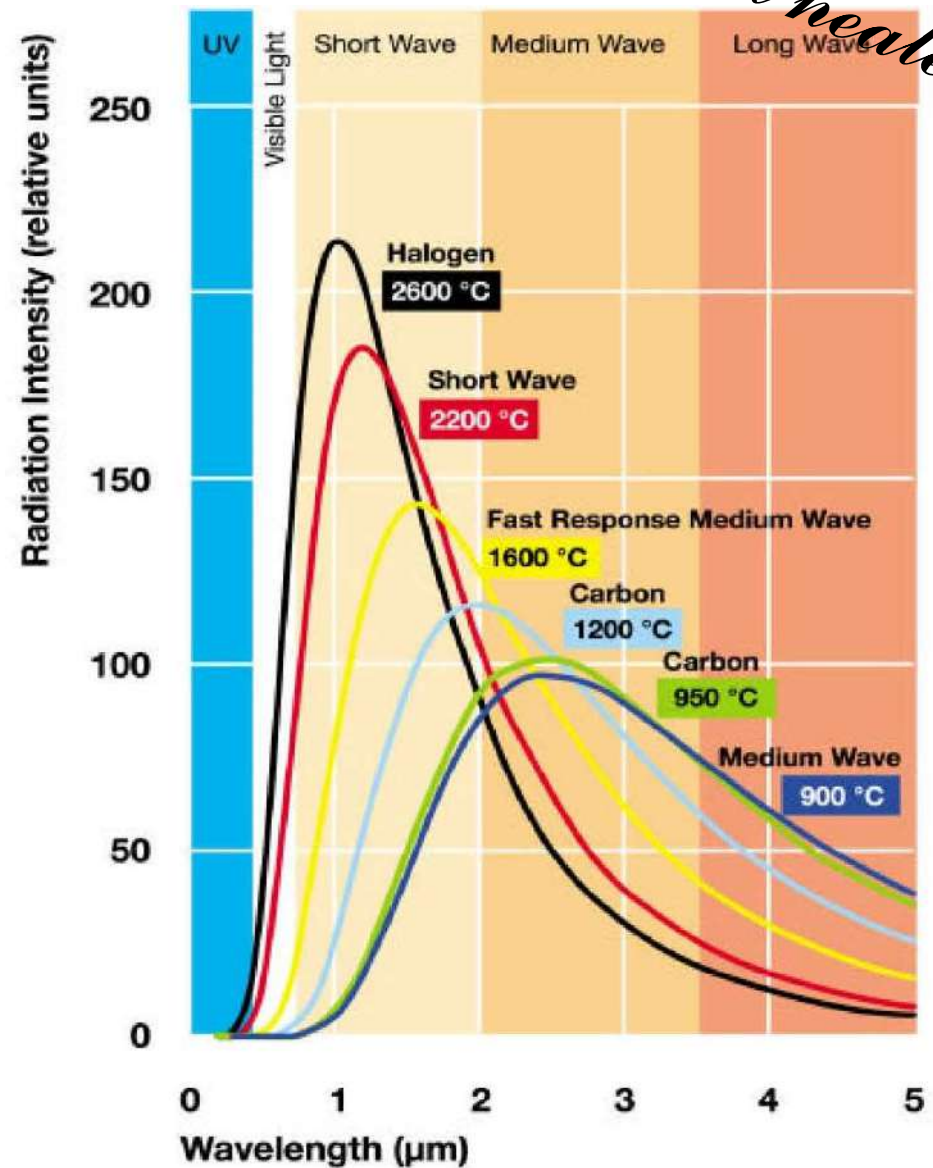
SPECTRAL RADIATION DISTRIBUTION

at the same electrical power ratings

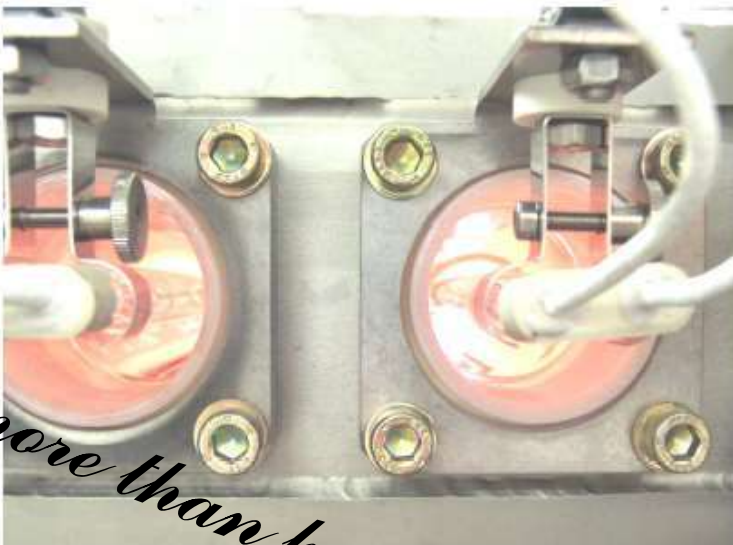
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Source from : Heraeus, ITRI

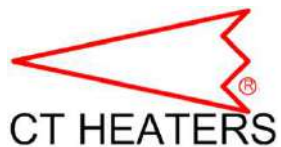


IR HEATING ELEMENT IN PECVD APPLICATION



Source from : ITRI

more than heaters!

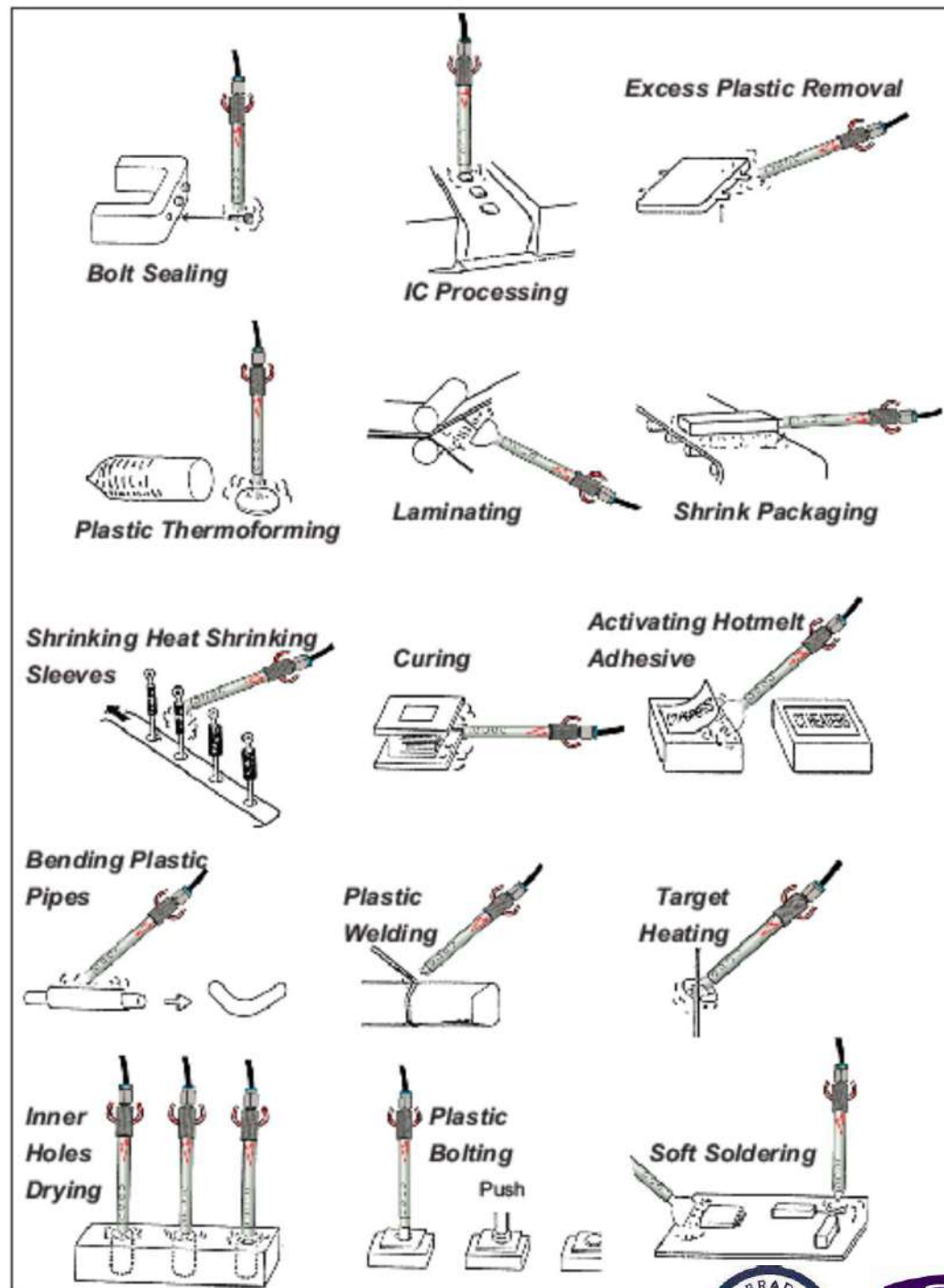


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AIR HEATER

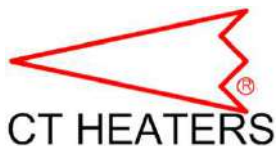
Applications of Air Heater



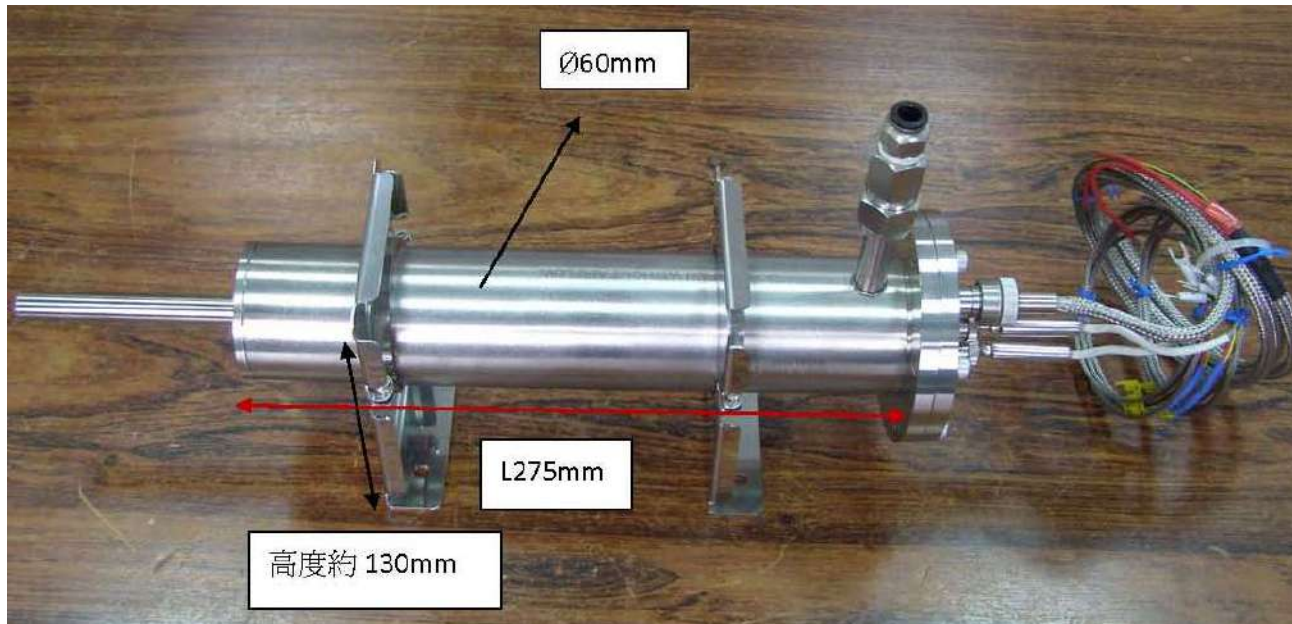
www.ctheaters.com



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HOT N2 AIR HEATER

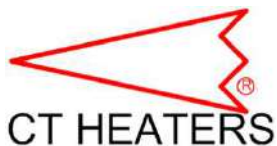


This device is designed for inert gas heating, for general application or for vacuum process application.

100 L/min=>500 deg C, 150L/min=>300 deg. C

The pressure of 6kg/cm² with maximum air flow 300L / min. Available for larger capacity as well.

more than heaters!

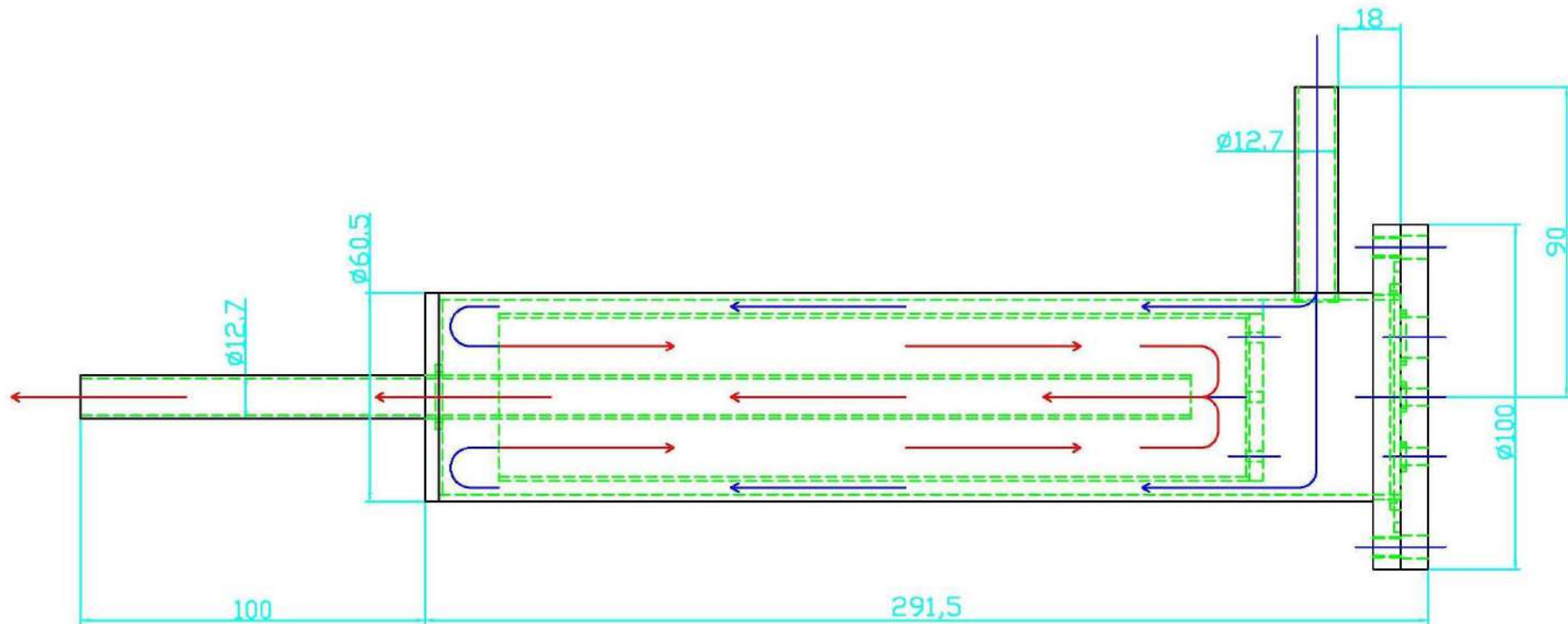


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HOT N2 AIR HEATER

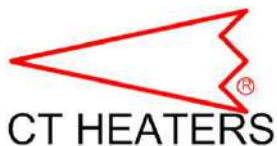
Green product



Energy efficiency up to 20% (in comparison of the same power and air flow)

No more uses of thermo jacket.

more than heaters!



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GAS HEATER

DIM:

DIA. 56X160 mm, gas in & out tubing DIA. 6.35 mm, electric outlet 2M

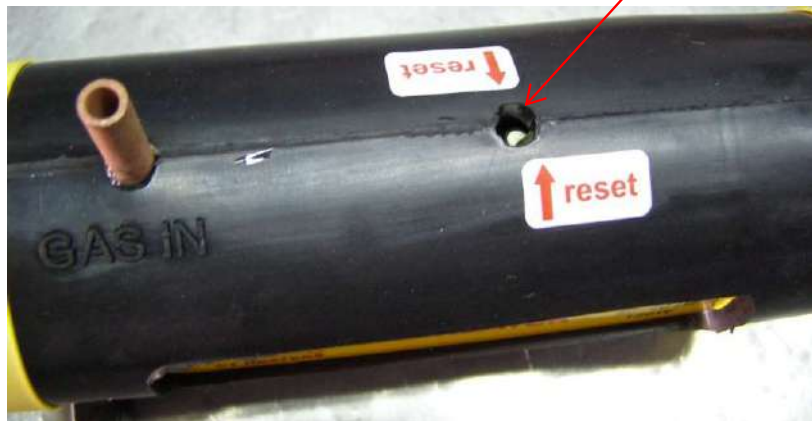
Choice of:

210~230V 120W (blue color code ends and blue label) or 90~120V 120W (yellow color code ends and yellow label) usage.

GAS IN



Manual reset button

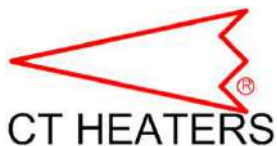


GAS OUT

85°C thermostat(primary), 100°C thermostat (secondary-manual reset)

The GAS HEATER has built-in thermostat either 65°C or 85°C (primary-auto reset) and 100°C (secondary-manual reset) thermostat button type.

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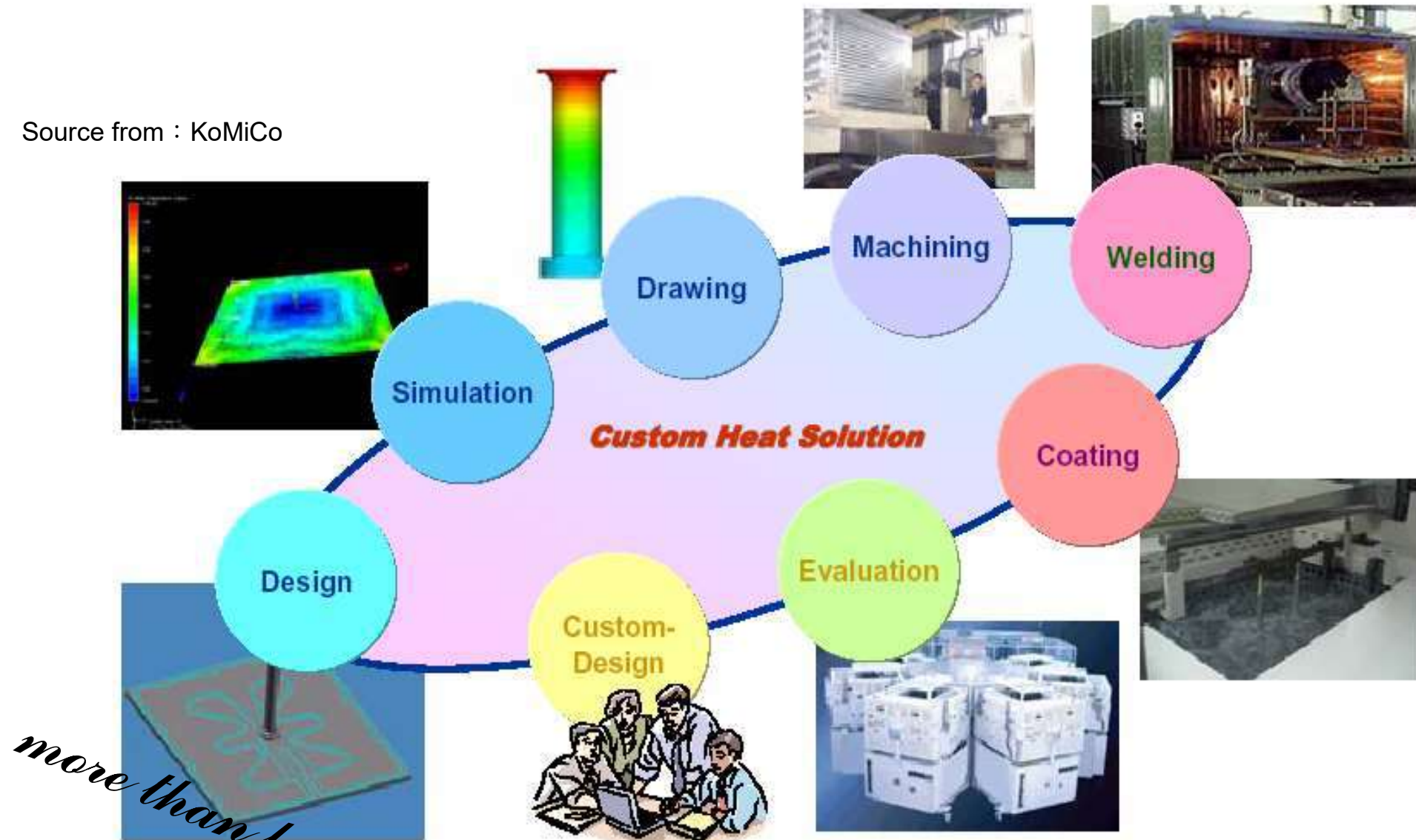


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HEATER DEVELOPING PROCEDURE

Source from : KoMiCo



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semi
MEMBER

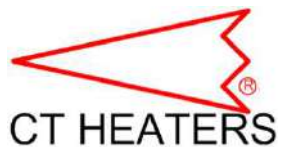


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TEMPERATURE SENSORS



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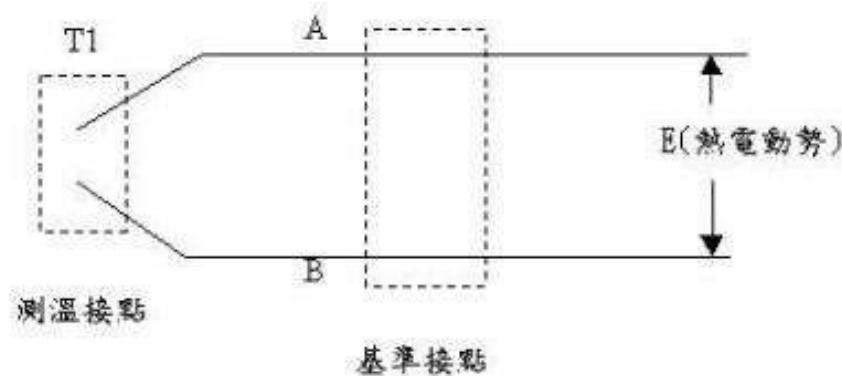


PRINCIPLE of OPERATIONS

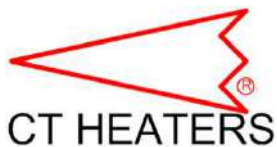
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In 1821, the German–Estonian physicist Thomas Johann Seebeck discovered that when any conductor is a small cuticle (such as a metal) is subjected to a thermal gradient, it will generate a voltage. This is now known as the thermoelectric effect or Seebeck effect. Any attempt to measure this voltage necessarily involves connecting another conductor to the "hot" end.

<http://mmrl.cgu.edu.tw>



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| 型別 (Type) | 原用記號 | 構成材料 正極-負極 | 素線徑 mm | 使用限度 | | 精密階級 | | | 適用環境 |
|--------------|--------|---|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-----------|--------|--|
| | | | | 常用溫度 ℃ | 最高使用溫度 ℃ | 級別 | 測定溫度 | 容許差 | |
| S | PR10% | 白金-銻 ㄉㄠ √10% / 白金 | 0.5 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 0.25級 | 0-600℃ | ±1.5℃ | 窯業、磁鐵、 製鋼金屬工業、化學工業。氧化、不 活性氣體中適用。但還元氣體、碳、金屬 蒸氣中及核子環境則避之。 |
| R | PR13% | 白金-銻 ㄉㄠ √13% / 白金 | 0.5 | 1,400 | 1,600 | | | | |
| | PR20% | 白金-銻 ㄉㄠ √20% / 白金 | 0.5 | 1,600 | 1,800 | | | | |
| B | PR30% | 白金-銻 ㄉㄠ √30% / 白金 | 0.5 | 1,700 | 1,800 | | | | |
| | PR40% | 白金-銻 ㄉㄠ √40% / 白金 | 0.5 | 1,800 | 1,900 | | 600-1800℃ | ±0.25% | |
| C | W5 | 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 5% / 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 26% | 0.5 | 2,000 | 2,300 | | | | 還元、不活 性、真空核子 環境。 |
| | W3 | 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 3% / 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 23% | 0.5 | 2,000 | 2,300 | | | | |
| K | C.A. | 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 一合金 / 鎢 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 合金 | 0.65 | 650 | 850 | 0.4級 | 0-400℃ | ±1.6℃ | 容許測溫範圍 內均適合。 |
| | | | 1 | 750 | 950 | 0.75級 | | ±3℃ | |
| | | | 1.6 | 850 | 1,050 | | | | |
| | | | 2.3 | 900 | 1,100 | 0.4級 | 400-1000℃ | ±0.4% | |
| J | I.C. | 鐵-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ (鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 合金) | 0.65 | 400 | 400 | 0.75級 | 0-400℃ | ±3℃ | 比較不易受還 元氣體之影響。 |
| | | | 1 | 450 | 550 | | | ±6℃ | |
| | | | 1.6 | 500 | 650 | | | | |
| | | | 2.3 | 550 | 750 | 0.75級 | 400-600℃ | ±0.75% | |
| E | C.R.C. | 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 一合金 / 鎢 鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 合金 | 0.65 | 450 | 500 | 0.75級 | 0-400℃ | ±3℃ | 比I.C更具優 越之耐蝕性， 最適於800℃ 以下之溫域。 |
| | | | 1 | 500 | 550 | | | | |
| | | | 1.6 | 550 | 650 | | | | |
| | | | 2.3 | 600 | 750 | 0.75級 | 400-700℃ | ±0.75% | |
| T | C.C. | 銅-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ (鎢-X% 銻 ㄉㄠ 合金) | 0.32 | 200 | 250 | 0.75級 | 0-200℃ | ±1.5℃ | 適用於低溫域 ，尤適於弱酸 性及還元系 |
| | | | 0.65 | 200 | 250 | | | | |
| | | | 1 | 250 | 300 | | | | |
| | | | 1.6 | 300 | 350 | 0.75級 | 200- | | |

























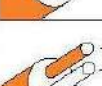
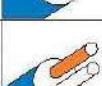



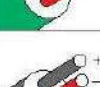




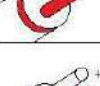
最常用的是 J 和 K TYPE

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CT HEATERS

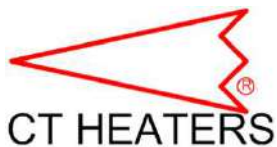
semi
MEMBER



| Connectors | | | | Connectors | | | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|----------|
| ANSI Code | ANSI MC 96.1 Color Coding | | Alloy Combination | | Comments Environment Bare Wire | Maximum T/C Grade Temp. range | EMF (mV) Over Max. Temp. range | IEC 584-3 Color Coding | | IEC Code |
| | Thermocouple Grade | Extension Code | + Lead | - Lead | | | | Thermocouple Grade | Intrinsically Safe | |
| J |  |  | IRON Fe (magnetic) | CONSTANTAN COPPER-NICKEL Cu-Ni | Reducing, Vacuum, Inert. Limited Use in Oxidizing at High Temperatures. Not Recommended for Low Temperatures. | -210 to 1200°C -346 to 2193°F | -8.095 to 69.553 |  |  | J |
| K |  |  | CHROMEAL® NICKEL-CHROMIUM Ni-Cr | ALOMEGA® NICKEL-ALUMINUM Ni-Al (magnetic) | Clean Oxidizing and Inert. Limited Use in Vacuum or Reducing. Wide Temperature Range. Most Popular Calibration | -270 to 1372°C -454 to 2501°F | -6.458 to 54.886 |  |  | K |
| T |  |  | COPPER Cu | CONSTANTAN COPPER-NICKEL Cu-Ni | Wide Oxidizing. Reducing Vacuum or Inert. Good Where Moisture is Present. Low Temperature & Cryogenic Applications | -270 to 400°C -454 to 752°F | -6.258 to 20.872 |  |  | T |
| E |  |  | CHROMEAL® NICKEL-CHROMIUM Ni-Cr | CONSTANTAN COPPER-NICKEL Cu-Ni | Oxidizing or Inert. Limited Use in Vacuum or Reducing. Highest EMF Change Per Degree | -270 to 1000°C -454 to 1832°F | -9.835 to 76.373 |  |  | E |
| N |  |  | OMEGA-P® NICHROSIL Ni-Cr-Si | OMEGA-N® NISIL N-Si-Mg | Alternative to Type K. More Stable at High Temps | -270 to 1300°C -450 to 2372°F | -4.345 to 47.513 |  |  | N |
| R | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | PERMADUR 13% RHODIUM Pt-13% Rh | PLATINUM Pt | Oxidizing or Inert. Do Not Insert in Metal Tubes. Beware of Contamination. High Temperature | -50 to 1768°C -58 to 3214°F | -0.226 to 21.101 |  |  | R |
| S | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | PLATINUM-10% RHODIUM Pt-10% Rh | PLATINUM Pt | Oxidizing or Inert. Do Not Insert in Metal Tubes. Beware of Contamination. High Temperature | -50 to 1768°C -58 to 3214°F | -0.236 to 18.593 |  |  | S |
| U | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | COPPER Cu | COPPER-LOW NICKEL Cu-Ni | Extension Grade Connecting Wire for R & S Thermocouples. Also Known as RX & SX Extension Wire. | | |  |  | U |
| B | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | PLATINUM-30% RHODIUM Pt-30% Rh | PLATINUM-6% RHODIUM Pt-6% Rh | Oxidizing or Inert. Do Not Insert in Metal Tubes. Beware of Contamination. High Temp. Common Use in Glass Industry | 0 to 1820°C 32 to 3308°F | 0 to 13.820 |  |  | B |
| G* (W) | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | TUNGSTEN W | TUNGSTEN-26% RHENIUM W-26% Re | Vacuum, Inert, Hydrogen. Beware of Embrittlement. Not Practical Below 399°C (750°F). Not for Oxidizing Atmosphere | 0 to 2320°C 32 to 4208°F | 0 to 39.564 | NO STANDARD USE ANSI COLOR CODE | | G (W) |
| C* (W5) | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | TUNGSTEN-5% RHENIUM W-5% Re | TUNGSTEN-26% RHENIUM W-26% Re | Vacuum, Inert, Hydrogen. Beware of Embrittlement. Not Practical Below 399°C (750°F). Not for Oxidizing Atmosphere | 0 to 2320°C 32 to 4208°F | 0 to 37.066 | NO STANDARD USE ANSI COLOR CODE | | C (W5) |
| D* (W3) | NONE ESTABLISHED |  | TUNGSTEN-3% RHENIUM W-3% Re | TUNGSTEN-25% RHENIUM W-25% Re | Vacuum, Inert, Hydrogen. Beware of Embrittlement. Not Practical Below 399°C (750°F). Not for Oxidizing Atmosphere | 0 to 2320°C 32 to 4208°F | 0 to 39.606 | NO STANDARD USE ANSI COLOR CODE | | D |

Source from: OMEGA

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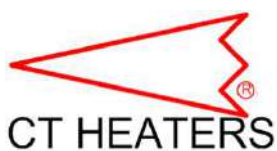
* Not official symbol or standard designation



MOST COMMON THERMOCOUPLE TYPES

| ANSI CODE | CONDUCTOR CHARACTERISTICS | | USEFUL TEMPERATURE RANGE | |
|-----------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | POSITIVE + | NEGATIVE - | °C | °F |
| J | IRON | CONSTANTAN | 95 TO 760 | 200 TO 1400 |
| | 鐵 | 銅鎳合金 | | |
| | MAGNETIC | NON-MAGNETIC | | |
| | WHITE | RED | | |
| K | CHROMEL® | ALUMEL® | 95 TO 1260 | 200 TO 2300 |
| | 鎳鉻合金 | 鎳鋁合金 | | |
| | NON-MAGNETIC | MAGNETIC | | |
| | YELLOW | RED | | |
| N | NICROSIL (NP) | NISIL (NN) | 650 TO 1260 | 1200 TO 2300 |
| | Ni-Cr-Si 鎳鉻矽合金 | Ni-Si-Mg 鎳矽合金 | | |
| | NON-MAGNETIC | MAGNETIC | | |
| | ORANGE | RED | | |

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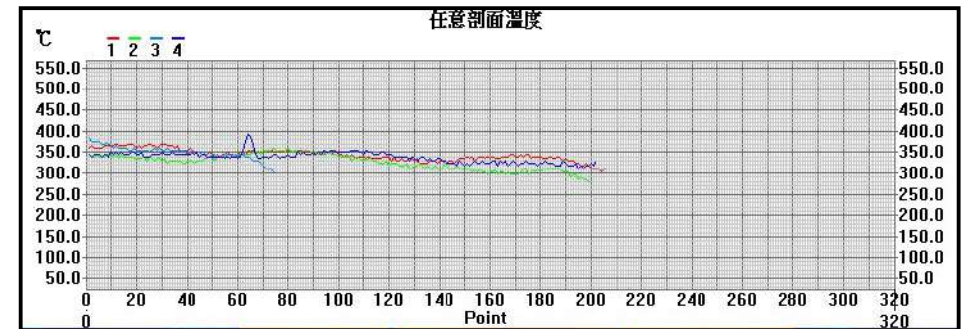
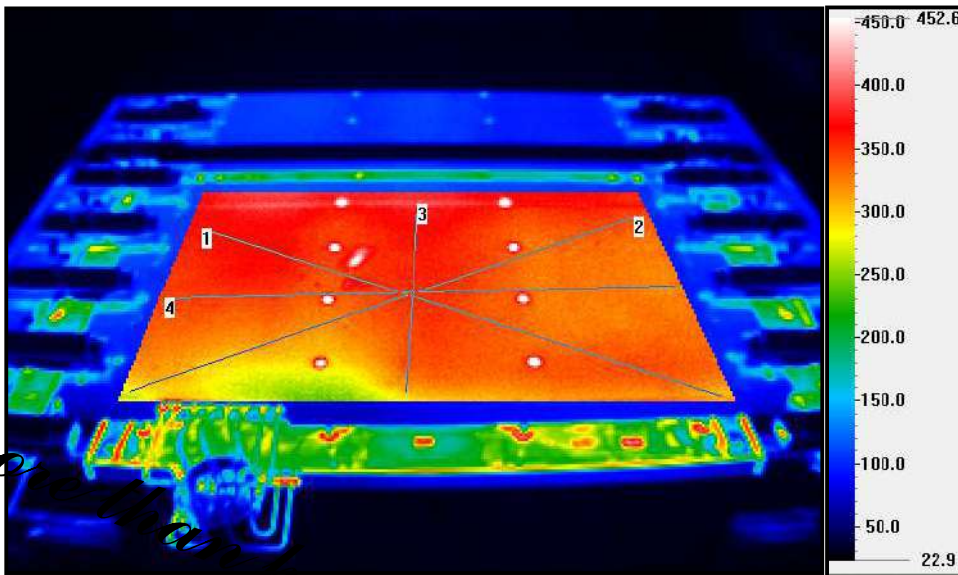


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INFRARED THERMAL IMAGING



Source from: Ching Hsing Computer-Tech



**Thermal Imaging Analysis Service
available up to 2000 deg. C**

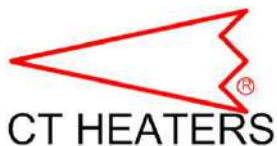
DATA LOGGER

Source from : DATAPAQ



Measuring the actual product temperature under normal furnace operating conditions the Data Logger system is used to optimize the contact firing furnace. Subsequent to this, the system can be used for routine monitoring thus warning the process engineer of any drift in the process.

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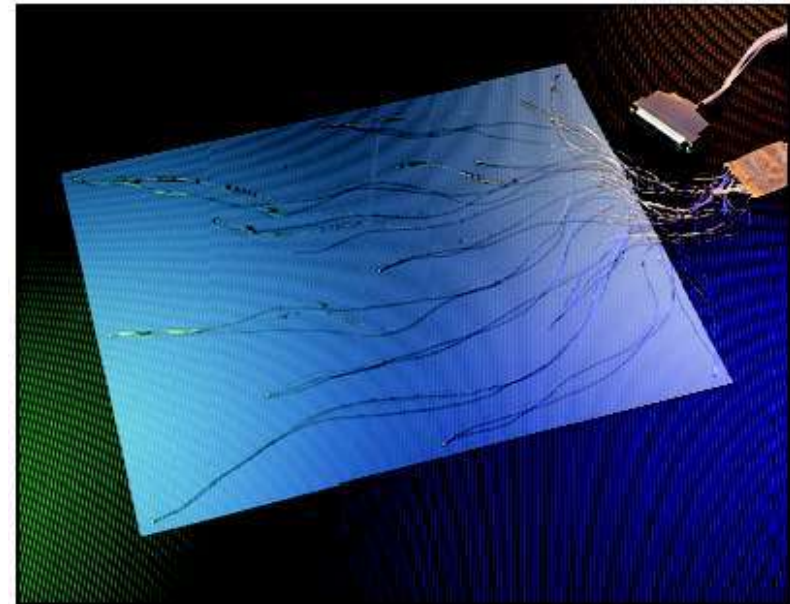
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TC-WAFER/GLASS



Thermocouple Wafer



Thermocouple Glass

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 **semi**
MEMBER

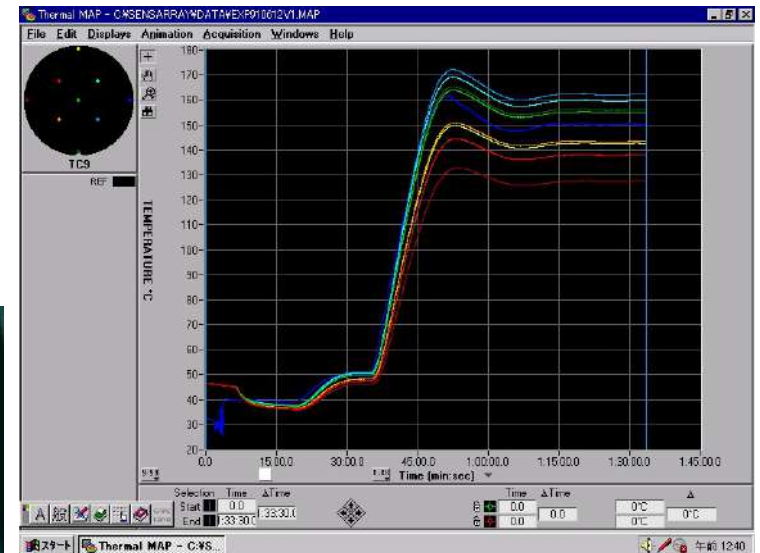
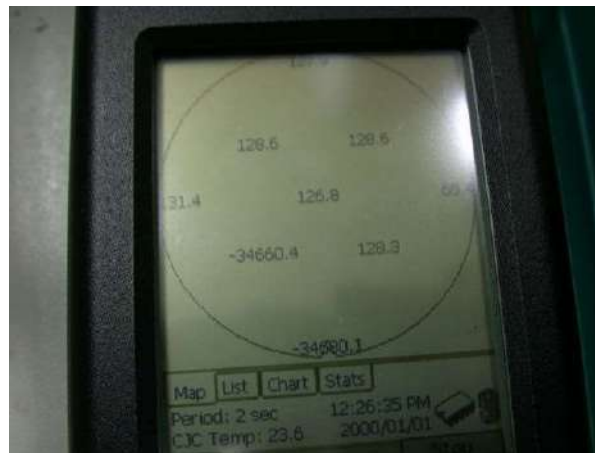


TC-WAFER/GLASS Con't

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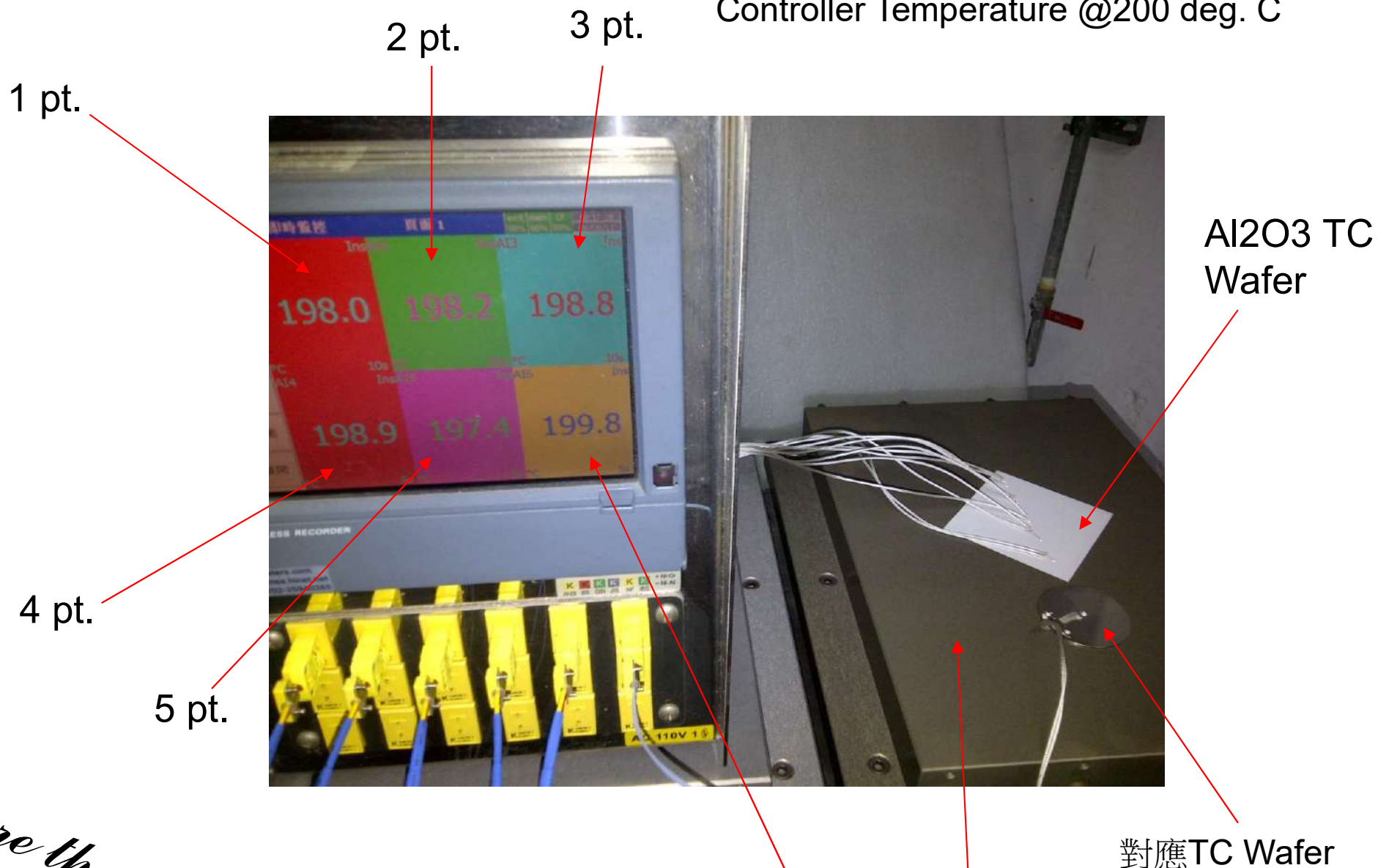


FeedThrough 採用Polyimide Kapton平板線
配合腔體的O型環來作真空密封

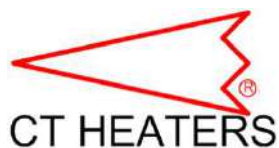


TC-WAFER/GLASS Con't

Controller Temperature @200 deg. C



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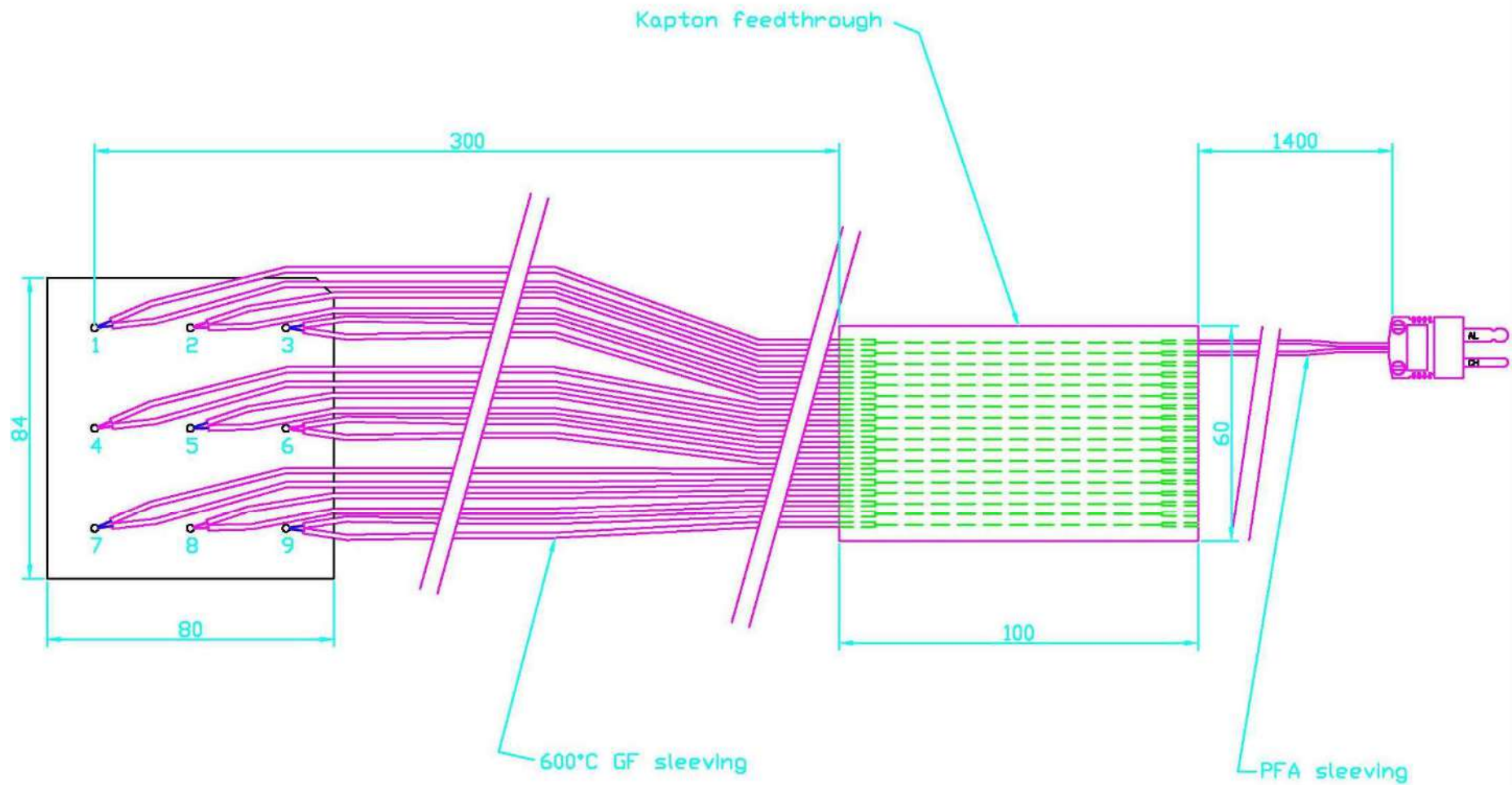


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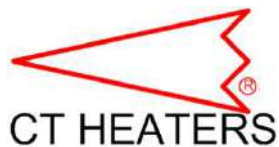


How to place an order of TC Wafer?

示意圖



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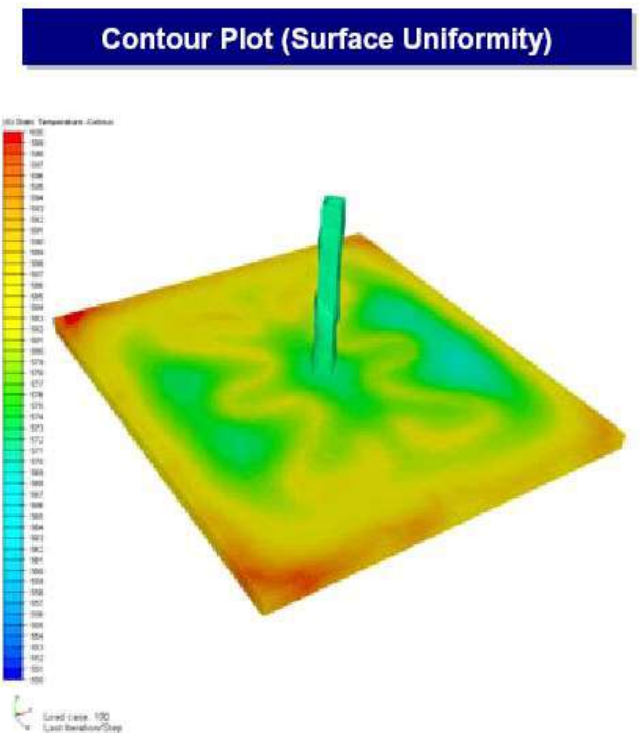
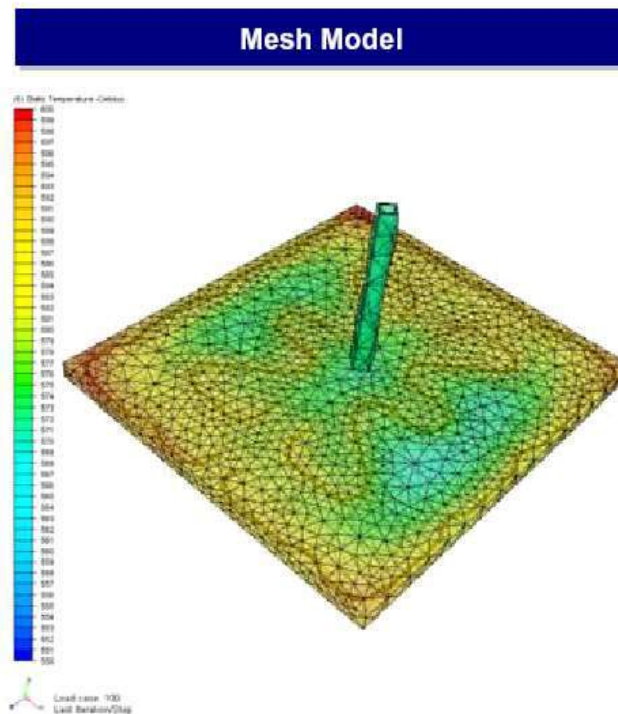
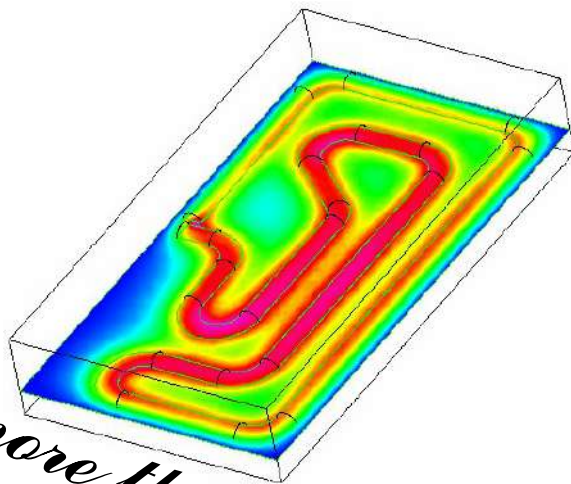
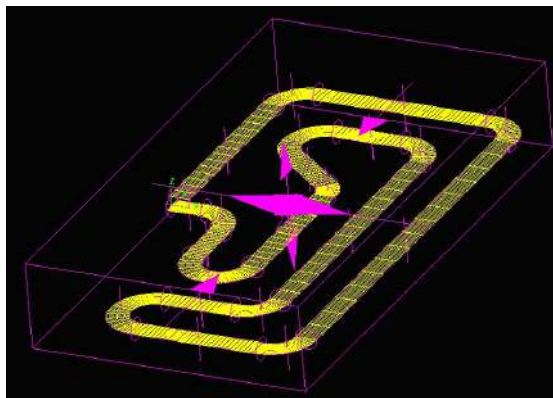
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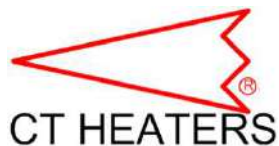
使用CFD軟體--熱傳分析

Source from : KoMiCo

分析真空熱傳有ANSYS、CFD-RC、COMET等專業軟體



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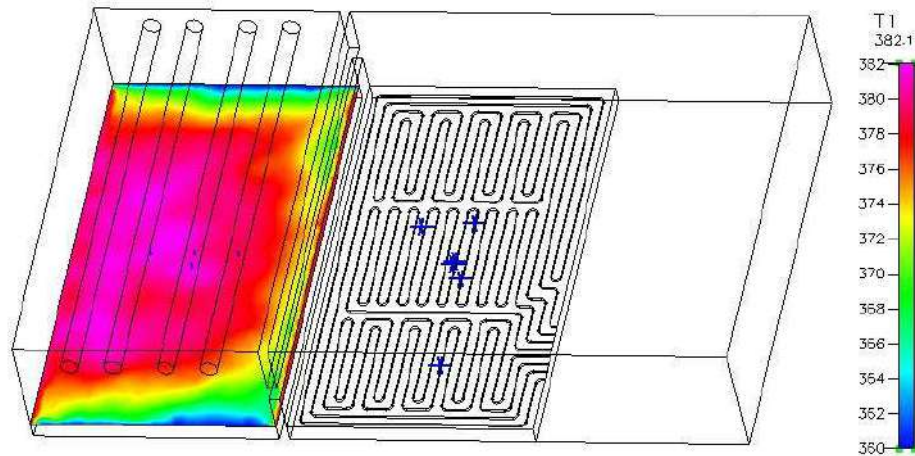


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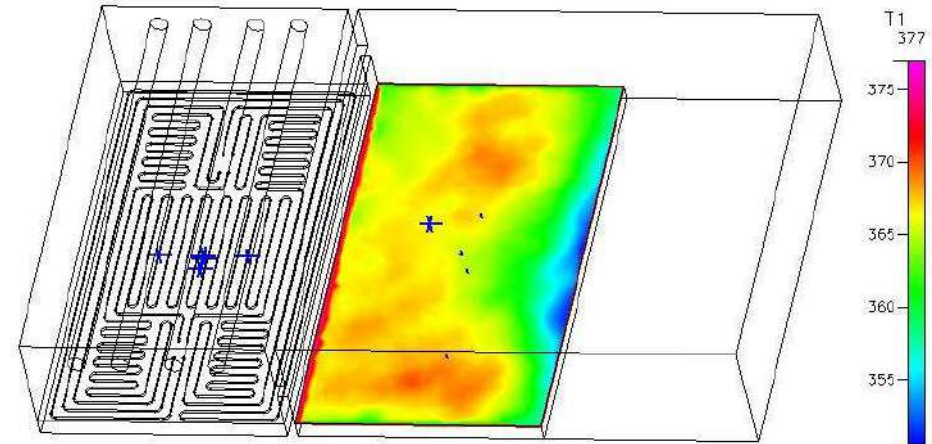


使用CFD軟體--熱傳分析 Con't

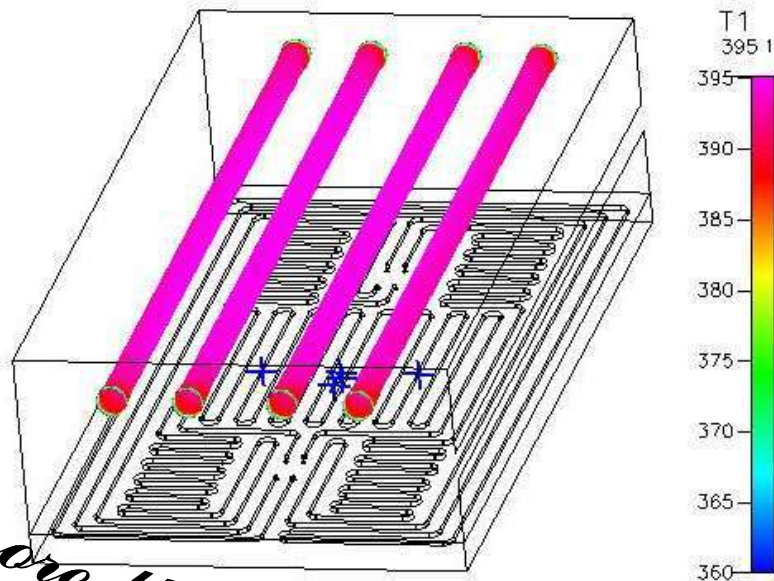
Source from : ITRI



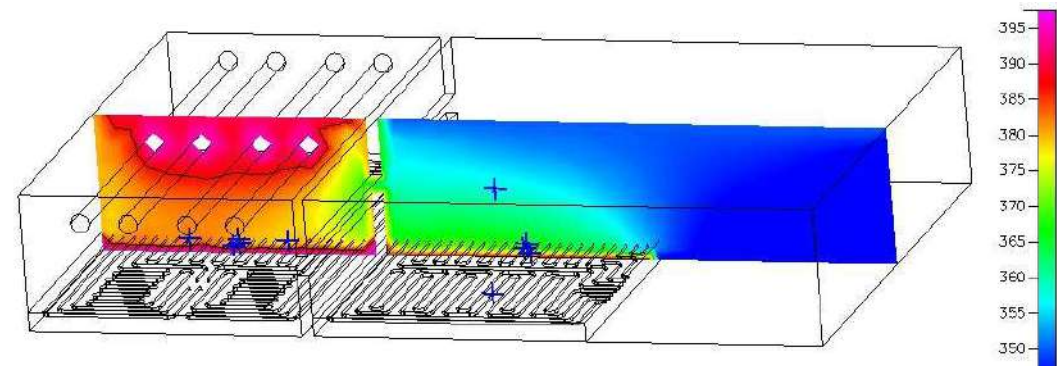
Pre-Heating: AREA HEATER 1



Process-Heating: AREA HEATER 2

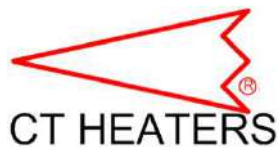


Pre-Heating: IR LAMPS



In-Line Heating: X-AXIAL SECTION

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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

QUESTIONS?

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